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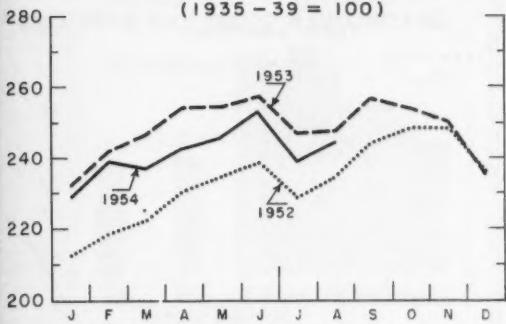
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Current Economic Conditions

COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS

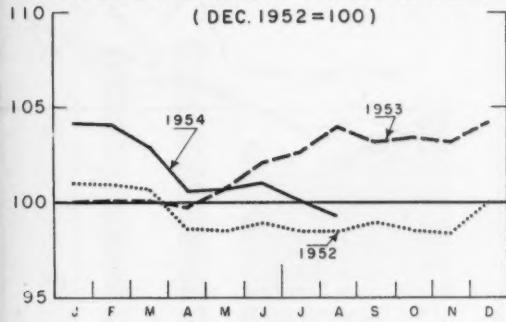
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

(1935-39 = 100)



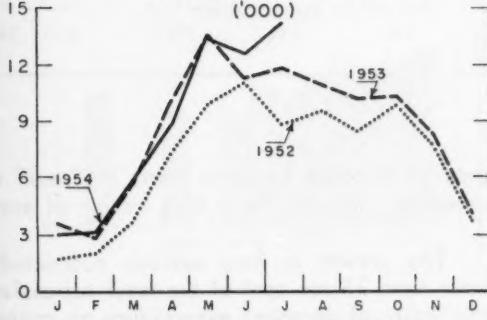
MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES

(DEC. 1952=100)



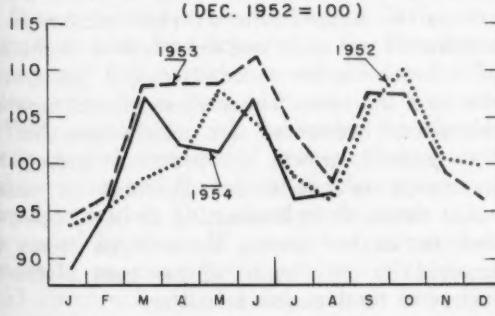
HOUSING STARTS

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MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS

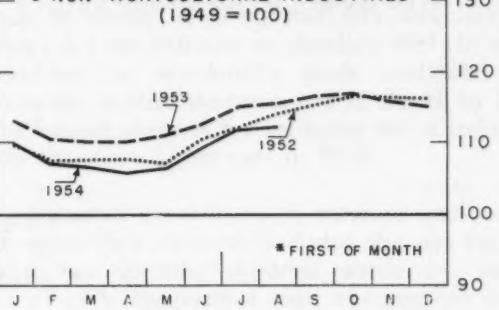
(DEC. 1952=100)



EMPLOYMENT*

9 NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

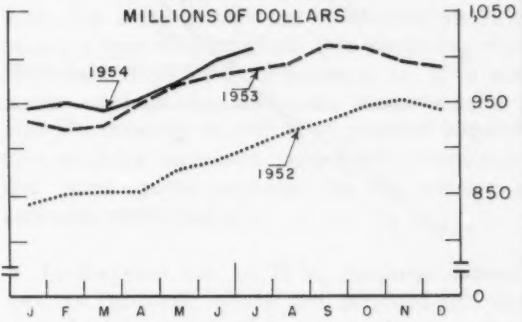
(1949=100)



* FIRST OF MONTH

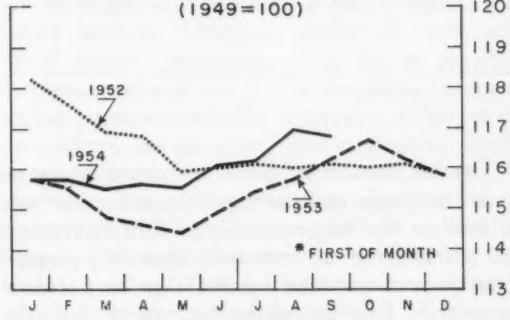
LABOUR INCOME

MILLIONS OF DOLLARS



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX*

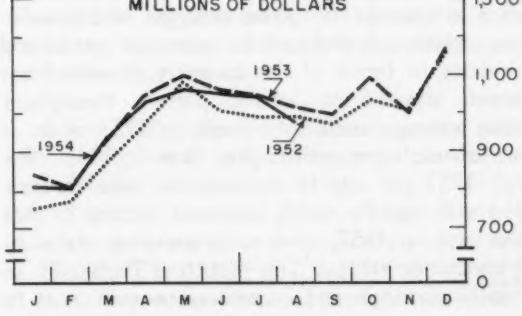
(1949=100)



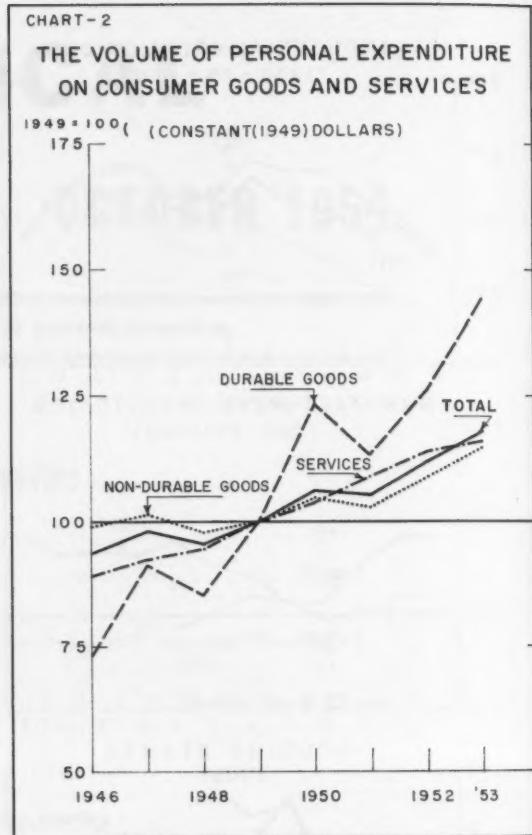
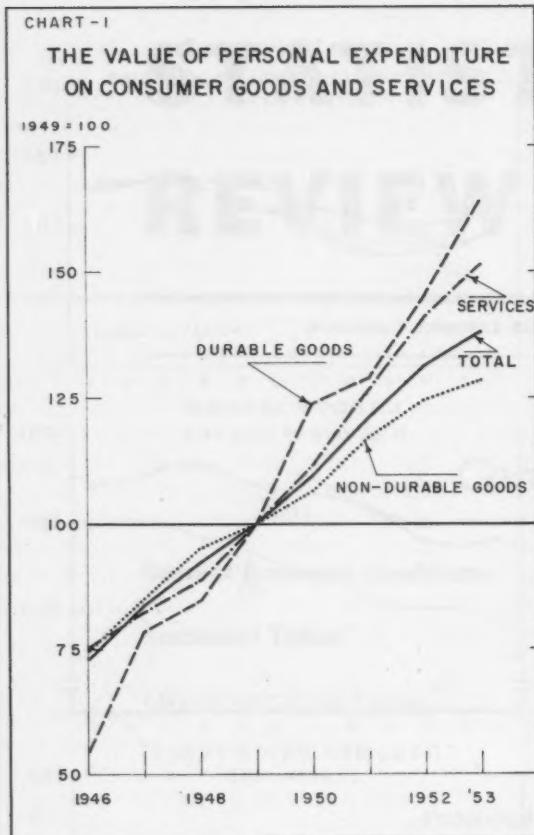
* FIRST OF MONTH

RETAIL TRADE

MILLIONS OF DOLLARS



Postwar Trends in Consumer Expenditure — II

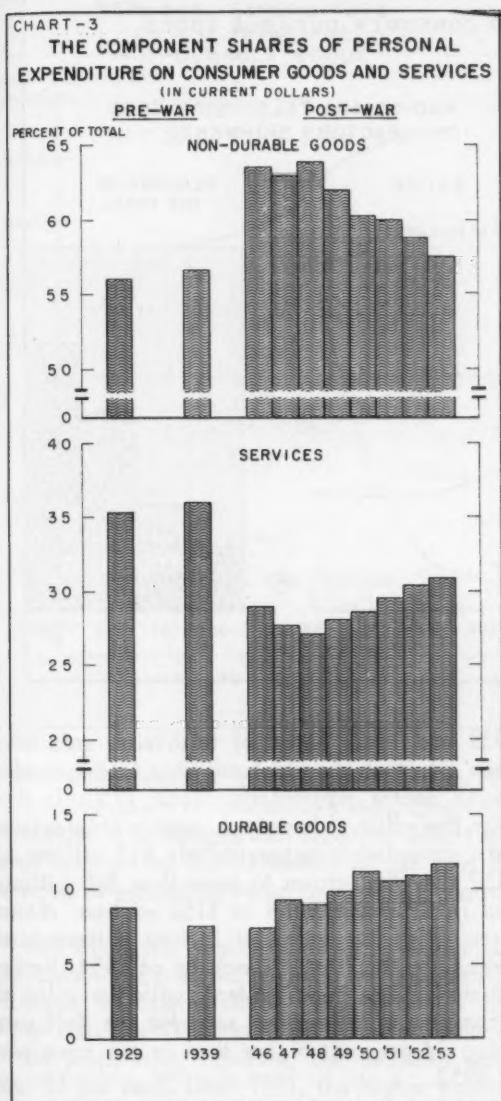


The expansion of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services since the war was outlined in the August issue of this Review. It was pointed out at that time that this overall advance was matched by the rise in personal disposable income, with the result that the margin for personal saving was well maintained. After allowance for price changes and population growth, expenditure on consumer goods and services in terms of the quantity absorbed per person showed an erratic pattern throughout these years, reaching a peak in 1953 when it was about 5 per cent higher than in 1946. The high 1953 per capita consumption was associated with rapidly rising personal income in that year and in 1952, and accompanying stability in consumer prices. The resulting increases in "real" earnings and income were sufficient to

provide not only for large gains in "real" consumption, but also for a high margin of saving.

The growth in food outlays accounted for more than 23 per cent of the total expansion in the value of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services from 1946 to 1953; the increase in expenditure on rent accounted for another .14 per cent, and the advance in the sale of automobiles for an additional 9 per cent of the total increase. These three groups together, therefore, accounted for nearly one half of the overall growth in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services in current value terms. It is interesting to note, however, that in volume terms, these three items accounted for only about 42 per cent of the increase in total consumer outlay.

The Component Shares



It was pointed out in the August Review that important shifts had occurred in the distribution of personal expenditure between 1946 and 1953. Among the three main components, the most striking expansion was made by the durable goods sector, associated with expanding automobile sales, and the advent of television to the Canadian market. Thus, the durable goods sector accounted for about 12 per cent of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services in 1953 compared with 7.5 per cent in both 1939 and 1946.

The share of non-durable goods in consumer buying declined steadily from 1946 to 1953, as the accompanying chart illustrates, toward a position more comparable with its share in the pre-war years (as shown by 1929 and 1939). It may be noted, however, that this diminishing share did not indicate an absolute decline; expenditure on non-durable goods continued to increase in absolute terms and to absorb by far the largest share of the consumer dollar (taking approximately 57 per cent in 1953).

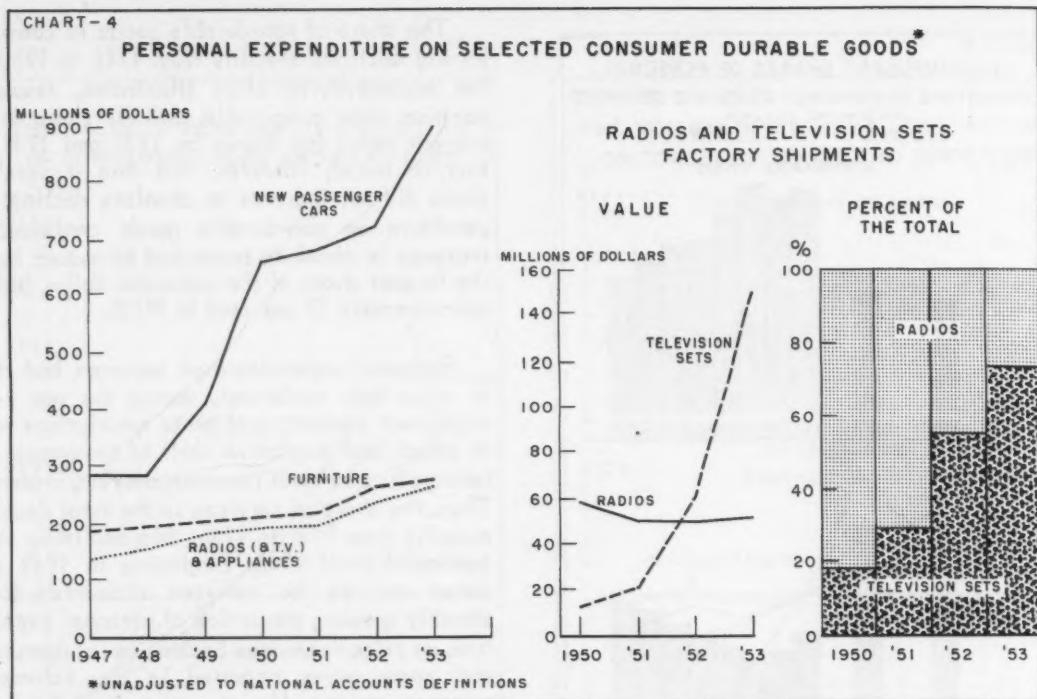
Personal expenditure on services had risen in value only moderately during the war years when rent controls and other restrictions were in effect and a relative shift of resources was taking place to meet the emergency requirements. Thus, the share of services in the total declined steadily from 1939 to 1946; this declining share continued until 1948. Beginning in 1949 consumer outlays for services accounted for a steadily growing proportion of personal expenditure, as price increases became more pronounced and some gains occurred in the volume of services consumed¹.

In the first half of 1954, personal expenditure on consumer goods and services has continued to increase and has been a major source of strength in maintaining final expenditures when declines have been evident in many other final demand categories. This further growth in personal expenditure for consumption in current value terms reflected in particular a further rise in outlays on services, and a slightly smaller increase in expenditures for non-durables. The durable goods component, in contrast to the general pattern noted above, fell off moderately, largely associated with the decline in automobile sales. These shifts have resulted in some change in the distribution of personal expenditure among the three components; the share of the service component showed a further moderate increase, while that of durable goods was somewhat reduced.

Some of the significant developments within each component are outlined below for the period under review.

1. It should be noted that the greatest expansion in the service group occurred in the rent component which contains an imputed rent for owner-occupied houses and, therefore, reflects in part the expansion of residential construction.

The Durable Goods Sector



The durable goods sector consists mainly of new passenger cars, radios (and television sets), household appliances and furniture. As was pointed out above, expenditure for durable goods experienced the most rapid advance of any of the three major components of consumer expenditure in the postwar period (see charts 1, 2 and 3). In the early years after the war, demands for all types of durable goods were widespread, reflecting accumulated war-time backlog; in more recent years, however, expenditures in this sector have been concentrated, for the most part, in particular lines such as automobiles and television sets.

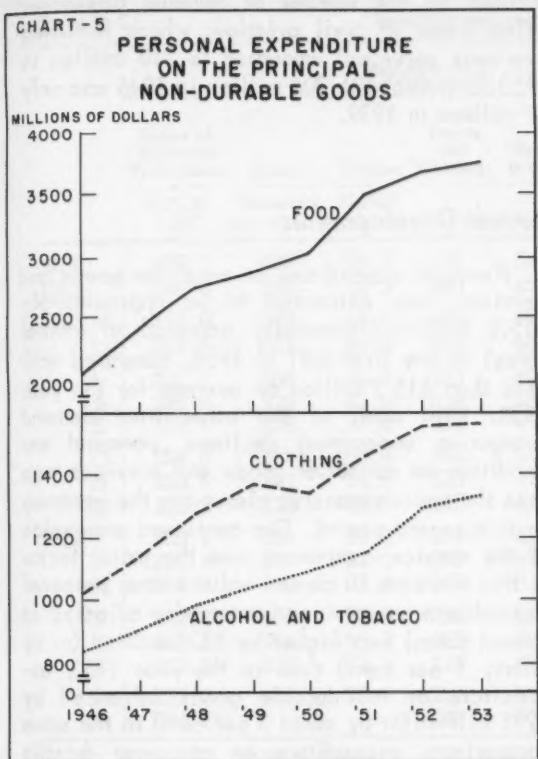
New passenger cars, the principal durable item, accounted for the largest absolute increase in expenditure on durables between 1947 and 1953, having risen by approximately \$513 million*. Automobile purchases as a proportion of personal expenditure on durable goods rose from 28 per cent in 1947 to 42 per cent in 1953. In 1953 there was one car per six persons in Canada, compared with one per nine persons in

1939 and 1947. Sales of television sets have been a further important stimulus to the durable goods sector particularly since 1950. In that year, the value of factory shipments of television sets amounted to approximately \$13 million; by 1952 they had grown to more than \$60 million, and in 1953 amounted to \$150 million, almost three times the value of factory shipments of radios. In the first six months of 1954, further expansion has been evident, with the value of shipments of television sets for the half year being 24 per cent higher than in the same part of 1953.

While more moderate rates of increase have occurred in the sales of major household appliances since 1947, the gain in value terms of these items has nevertheless been substantial. This increase reflects in part the postwar expansion of population, new residential building, and in part the more widespread use of major appliances by households. The latter trend is borne out by the decennial censuses of 1941 and 1951. The proportion of homes with refrigerators increased from 21 per cent in 1941 to 47 per cent in 1951; with radios from less than 80 per cent to 92 per cent; and with electric vacuum cleaners from 25 per cent to 41 per cent.

* Sales of new automobiles in 1946 were abnormally low, reflecting the process of tooling up after the virtual cessation of new passenger car production in the later war years; 1946, therefore, is not used here for comparison.

Non-Durable Goods Sector



The three principal commodity groups in the non-durable goods component are food, clothing, and alcoholic beverages and tobacco, which together account for approximately 80 per cent of the value of expenditures on non-durable goods.

Food sales, the largest of these three groups, experienced the greatest advance in value terms, increasing by approximately \$1.7 billion or by 80 per cent from 1946 to 1953. After allowance for the price rise, however, the increase was about 14 per cent. Until 1951, the higher values of food expenditures reflected almost entirely rising prices; as a result, there was only a modest increase in food consumption after allowance for price changes. This rate of advance was considerably less than the rate of population growth from 1946 to 1951 so that in constant dollar terms the amount of food consumed per person appeared to be very much lower in 1951 than in 1946. In 1952, however, when food prices were being reduced, there was an increase in the volume of per capita consumption, with the result that the value of food expenditures continued to advance. This trend was also evident in 1953 when further reductions in food prices occurred. Despite

these increases in food consumption in 1952 and 1953, the constant dollar amount taken per person was below the 1946 level; but it remained well above the pre-war year of 1939. In the first six months of the current year, with prices on average relatively unchanged, there was a further advance in the volume of per capita food consumption.

Taking the postwar period as a whole, food expenditures accounted for nearly one-quarter of the total increase in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, in current value terms.

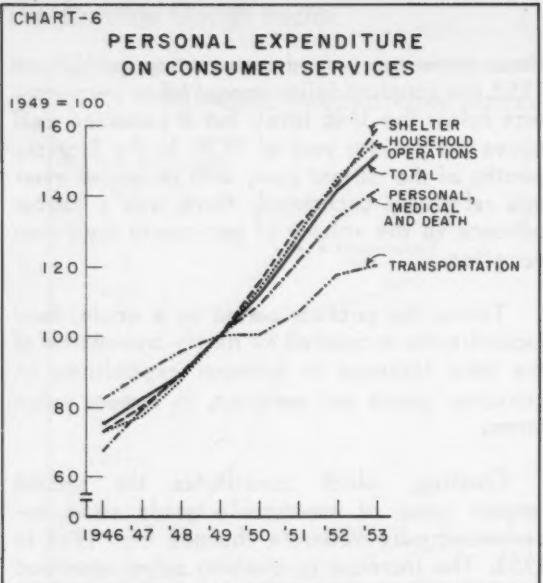
Clothing, which constitutes the second largest group of non-durable goods sales, experienced more moderate changes from 1946 to 1953. The increase in clothing sales amounted to approximately 55 per cent from 1946 to 1953, but, with price changes almost equal to those for food, there was little or no change in the volume of clothing purchases throughout these years, and its share of expenditures on non-durable goods, consequently declined. Thus, with a population growth of 20 per cent there has been a substantial decline in the per capita volume of clothing consumption since 1946. This development has continued in the first half of the current year, when the volume of clothing purchases was lower by about 3 per cent than in the same part of 1953.

In the tobacco and alcoholic beverages group a value gain of about 58 per cent occurred between 1946 and 1953. When allowance is made for the smaller price advances in this group, a significant volume increase is evident, substantially greater than that which occurred in either the food or clothing groups.

Services

The service component consists principally of shelter (including an imputed rent estimate for owner-occupied houses), household operations, transportation, personal and medical care. Personal expenditures on education, recreation and other service items also are included.

The sharp increase in expenditure on services between 1946 and 1953 followed upon the moderate advance in this component during the war. It will be noted in Chart 3, for example, that the



service group represented a much smaller share of total consumer expenditure in 1946 than in the pre-war years of 1929 and 1939. Although a shift toward the pre-war position has been in progress since 1948, the share of consumer outlay going to the service group in 1953 was well below the pre-war level. Higher personal incomes have been an important factor contributing to rising service expenditures, and the increase in population and housing has brought with it a greater aggregate demand for all other principal services. In addition, price increases between 1949 and 1953, were greater in this group than for the commodity components. In this connection the shelter component of the consumer price index in 1953 was more than 23 per cent higher than in 1949, compared with an increase of 15 per cent for all goods and services represented in the consumer price index.

After allowance for the rise in prices, expenditure on the service group was nearly 30 per cent higher in 1953 than in 1946, and thus showed a more significant increase than the total of the non-durable goods component. Even after this pronounced advance, however, services absorbed a smaller share of total expenditure in 1953 than in 1939. Significant volume gains in services came in 1952 and 1953, years of substantial house-building, expansion of utilities and telephone service and of air travel.

The growth in this last item, for example, is indicated by the number of revenue passenger miles flown in civil aviation, which (omitting overseas services) amounted to 940 million in 1953 compared with 206 million in 1946 and only 22 million in 1939.

Recent Developments

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services was estimated to be approximately \$15.5 billion (seasonally adjusted at annual rates) in the first half of 1954, compared with less than \$15.2 billion on average for the year 1953. With most of the other final demand categories undergoing declines, personal expenditure on consumer goods and services was thus the major expansive element in the economy in this recent period. The continued expansion of the service component was the major factor in this increase in current value terms; personal expenditure on services (seasonally adjusted at annual rates) was higher by \$228 million (or by nearly 5 per cent) than in the year 1953; expenditure on non-durable goods advanced by \$215 million (or by about 3 per cent) in the same comparison; expenditure on consumer durable items was lower by nearly \$100 million (or by more than 5 per cent), mainly reflecting reduced sales of new passenger cars in the first half of the current year.

After allowance for price changes, the advance of the service component in the first half of 1954 was less pronounced than the above comparison indicates; the gain in consumption of non-durable goods was relatively more important, reflecting particularly further increases in food consumption. In volume terms, purchases of durable goods continued to show notable reductions. By either standard of comparison, however — in volume or value terms — total personal expenditure on consumer goods and services at mid-1954 was at a high level, being maintained by a flow of personal disposable income higher than in any preceding year. On a per capita basis, personal expenditure on consumer goods and services by the middle of 1954 was well above the early postwar peak, and about 6 per cent higher than in 1951, following the marked increases in per capita consumption in 1952 and 1953.

TABLE 1

Selected Economic Indicators
Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION						EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING				Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric Stations	Motor Vehicles ⁽²⁾	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thousands	1949-100				
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	56.3	46.5	62.3	42.7 ⁽³⁾
1953	248.4	339	42.3	343	477	5,457	40.4	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
1953 M	254.8	369	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.6	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.1	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.6	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.1	335	39.2	329	467	5,089	35.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.5	285	38.5	362	511	5,510	35.9	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
N	250.6	273	34.6	333	473	5,448	19.9	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
D	235.5	275	35.8	305	473	5,718	33.8	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
1954 J	229.1	293	35.7	299	476	5,634	40.3	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
F	239.4	311	37.0	267	458	5,153	44.3	108.3	118.5	99.5	140.4
M	236.8	369	53.4	249	515	5,766	45.6	108.3	118.2	99.6	140.6
A	242.4	358	55.9	256	500	5,653	45.6	107.9	117.7	99.4	141.0
M	245.6 ^r	384	55.3	260	497	5,929	37.3	107.3	116.7	99.1	141.8
J	252.9 ^p	377	52.2	272	491	5,675	30.2	107.7	116.7	99.9	142.2
J	239.0 ^p	381	53.1	260	504	5,478	26.1	108.8 ^r	116.2 ^r	102.4 ^r	141.6 ^r
A	244.2 ^p			242	503	5,457	17.2	107.9	114.4	102.4	141.0
<hr/>											
	Percentage of Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁶⁾						Value of Retail Trade				
Civilian Labour Force ^{(3) (8)}	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work ^{(5) (8)}	Paid ⁽⁴⁾ Workers	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁶⁾	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁷⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales	
Thousands	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Million dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	
1939	4,598	11.4	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	216.5	24.3	109.1	
1953	5,325	2.5	3.3	208.4	972	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,007.7	85.7	362.2
1953 M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	966	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.1	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.4	119.8	981	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.9	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	983	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.6
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	994	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,014.1	70.5 ^r	368.8
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,014	10,848	8,643	72,484	996.8	87.2	409.0
O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,012	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,088.4	97.3	399.4
N	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5	996	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,001.7	112.6	361.7
D	5,275	3.6	4.7	372.4	988	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,170.3	142.1	343.3
1954 J	5,242	5.3	6.9	438.2	945	7,679	8,315	24,177	805.9	62.9	294.1
F	5,230	6.0	7.7	432.2	950	7,967	6,116	27,115	802.4	66.0	312.8
M	5,236	6.1	7.9	413.0	943	8,700	5,896	60,870	934.8	80.2	357.6 ^r
A	5,257	5.8	7.5	336.7	954	7,779	6,774	67,523	1,031.6	86.6	356.7 ^r
M	5,392	4.0	5.3	247.8	975	8,552	8,424	70,884	1,063.1	85.2	370.9
J	5,462	3.4	4.4	199.5	1,000	9,643 ^r	6,047	75,545	1,052.4	84.9	390.9
J	5,556	3.1	4.1	188.9	1,010	10,049 ^p	8,383	72,120	1,044.4	67.5	371.1 ^r
A	5,569	3.1	4.1	191.3		9,800 ^p	7,718	74,028	977.7	74.2	378.8

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950. (2) Monthly data are producers' shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Regular benefit. Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Prior to 1946 annual data as of June 1. From 1946 annual figures are survey averages. (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

TABLE 1 - concluded

Selected Economic Indicators

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ⁽²⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
		1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100			Million dollars				1935-39 = 100
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1953	115.5	123.9	220.7	219.5	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6
1953 M	114.4	124.7	220.0	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.5	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.6	221.0	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.2	213.6	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.2	208.9	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7	122.9	220.4	208.5	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
N	116.2	122.5	218.7	204.9	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
D	115.8	122.0	219.0	206.8	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954 J	115.7	121.6	219.8	209.4	261	280	..	..	10,901	157.4	115.0
F	115.7	121.4	219.0	208.8	275	293	..	..	10,884	163.2	112.7
M	115.5	121.0	218.6	206.7	316	353	..	..	12,689	165.0	104.7
A	115.6	121.1	217.9	205.5	292	348	216	245	11,760	173.6	100.2
M	115.5	121.0	218.2	209.6	355	360	246	390	12,176	179.5	99.7
J	116.1	121.7	217.8	209.6	343	416	385	320	13,662	180.5	99.7
J	116.2	122.0	217.4	214.4	324	341	333	362	12,125	182.3	97.9
A	117.0	121.9	215.8	207.9	323		312	322	11,178	187.0	97.3
S	116.8	122.2	215.3	204.1						189.5	97.9

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. ⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED ⁽¹⁾	TOTAL ⁽²⁾ IMPORTS EXPORTS ⁽³⁾		PRICES		WAGE RATES Interim Retail Prices Weekly	
	Coal ⁽²⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings		Raw Cotton	Raw Wool		Volume Index		Wholesale			
		Weekly average	Thousand tons				Million pounds	Thousands	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100		
	1948 = 100	1948 = 100		Thousand tons			1950 = 100		1938 = 100		1947 = 100	1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251				101.4	..	..
1953	121	4,300	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140	136	
1953 M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378	116	96	326.1	140	135	
J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335				325.4	141	135
J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307				324.7	141	136
A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327	112	97	322.3	140	136	
S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323				321.4	140	137
O	131	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340				321.0	140	137
N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358	114	106	322.9	140	137	
D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359				321.4	140	138
1954 J	127	4,595	360	7.54	38.9	415				321.2	140	139
F	130	4,609	357	7.79	37.5	430	113	103	321.6	140	139	
M	131	4,612*	365*	7.96*	42.7	382				324.1	141	139
A	124	4,192	368	7.53	37.6	353				325.2	142	141
M	132	4,594	374	8.50	41.4	321	115	104	326.3	141	142	
J	126	4,215*	372*	6.95*	39.1	269				327.7	142	142
J	116	3,525	263	7.10	38.6	249	115 ^p	115 ^p	328.1	145	142	
A	3,640	326				268		94 ^p		324.9	144	143

2 *Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽²⁾Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾Great Britain. ^(p)Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

OCTOBER, 1954

INTRODUCTION

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED		PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES		MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods			Em-ployed	Un-employed	Million dollars	Thousands	Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period	
	Total	Dur-able	Non-durable									
	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted			Million persons					Billion dollars seasonally adjusted			
1939	58	57	49	66	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	.	5.1	11.5	
1953	134	136	153	118	61.9	1.5	1,454	510.1	23.8	25.3	46.7	
1953 M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	548.3	25.9	25.8	45.7	
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	585.7	25.2	25.9	46.2	
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	596.9	24.5	26.4	46.5	
A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	512.7	22.3	25.1	46.9	
S	133	135	152	117	62.3	1.2	1,742	476.2	22.7	25.4	47.1	
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.8	22.2	25.0	47.0	
N	129	131	146	115	61.9	1.4	1,394	378.9	21.6	24.3	46.9	
D	126	127	142	112	60.8	1.9	1,300	389.6	22.0	24.1	46.7	
1954 J	125	127	140	113	59.8	3.1	1,152	454.6	20.7	23.9	46.4	
F	125	126	139	113	60.1	3.7	1,221	446.7	22.0	23.6	46.1	
M	123	124	135	114	60.1	3.7	1,528	531.5	22.9	24.1	45.8	
A	123	125	134	115	60.6	3.5	1,692	534.7	23.0	24.4	45.2	
M	124	126	135	116	61.1	3.3	1,925	497.1	22.8	24.0	44.8	
J	124	125	134 ^r	115 ^r	62.1	3.3	1,733	507.1	22.9	24.3	44.5	
J	124	125 ^r	134 ^r	115 ^r	62.1	3.3	1,837	451.7	22.6 ^r	24.1 ^r	44.2	
A	124 ^p	125 ^p	135 ^p	116 ^p	62.3	3.3	1,573	445.3	22.7	23.7	43.9	
	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾			Wholesale Commodity Prices		Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾ Imports		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period ⁽³⁾	Department Stores Sales Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars			Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-480	
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2		
1953	284.5	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312	914	27.2	112	123	189.0		
1953 M	286.3	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451	902	27.1	117	127	189.6		
J	287.3	109.5	114.5	1.77	1,383	933	27.4	115	128	182.8		
J	288.2	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357	908	27.6	113	130	185.5		
A	286.4	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,184	841	27.8	112	131	187.3		
S	287.7	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,254	925	28.0	107	128	179.2		
O	287.8	110.2	115.4	1.79	1,251	813	28.2	110	128	183.4		
N	287.2	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,244	849	28.3	113	127	187.5		
D	287.0	110.1	114.9	1.80	1,349	908	28.9	112	123	190.7		
1954 J	284.9	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,091	833	28.1	107	120	195.4		
F	285.0	110.5	115.0	1.80	1,180	810	27.5	109	119	199.6		
M	285.0	110.5	114.8	1.79	1,123	857	27.2	105	121	204.9		
A	284.4	111.0	114.6	1.80	1,422	957	27.3	111	120	212.7		
M	286.2	110.9	115.0	1.81 ^r	1,398	829	27.5	108	121	219.8		
J	286.5	110.0	115.1	1.81	1,474	947	27.8	112	122	221.8		
J	285.7 ^r	110.4	115.2	1.80	1,291	832	27.8	111 ^r	124	231.1		
A	285.4	110.5	115.0	1.79 ^p			27.9	112	124 ^p	236.4		

⁽¹⁾Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates. ⁽²⁾Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. ⁽³⁾Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. ⁽⁴⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

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Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽⁴⁾

	Pop-ulation	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾			NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			
		Immigra-tion	Births	Mar-riages	Deaths	Pop-ulation	Births	Mar-riages	Deaths	Pop-ulation	Births
	Thou-sands	Number				Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	11,267	1,416	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177
1953	14,781	14,072	34,249	11,114	10,607	383	1,037	228	214	106	221
1953 J	14,649	5,627	32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186
F		5,242	27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204
M	14,692	12,068	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205
A		16,118	31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218
M	20,905	34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	32
J	14,781	18,376	36,246	11,873	10,291	383	653	98	141	106	290
J	14,821	19,697	37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217
A		14,594	34,882	14,048	9,907		786	130	133		236
S	14,893	12,471	35,572	15,601	11,090		798	141	81		235
O		18,624	38,032	15,423	10,547		1,642	312	265		223
N		13,916	34,557	13,820	9,439		679	218	120		195
D	15,005	11,230	34,176	10,091	10,641		260	93	42		211
1954 J	15,035	8,080	32,505	6,255	11,347		2,249	553	415		218
F		6,834	32,843	6,646	9,621		1,544	428	184		211
M	15,083	13,309	39,668	6,981	12,167		642	102	103		222
A		16,654	33,818	6,649	10,238		1,231	206	148		240
M		23,078	35,504	9,144	10,113		856	167	114		233
J	15,195	17,810	37,931	11,815	10,163	398	1,030	225	130	105	279
J	15,236	15,839	37,200	15,201	9,525		1,593	366	266		236
A		37,837	13,255	9,612			798	139	130		214
											76
	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			
Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1953	77	663	1,575	462	526	536	1,417	352	423	4,269	10,169
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77	663	1,517	331	436	536	1,599	445	399	4,269	11,005
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725
A	64		1,629	544	419		1,355	446	282		10,893
S	68		1,747	820	919		1,648	565	387		11,166
O	61		1,647	540	471		1,676	553	411		11,305
N	80		1,521	468	474		1,253	344	348		11,435
D	70		1,541	450	568		1,398	290	445		11,709
1954 J	74		1,108	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825
F	92		1,480	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122
M	76		1,794	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987
A	86		966	226	442		1,290	210	312		9,828
M	68		1,673	465	570		1,465	277	337		10,293
J	86	673	1,620	500	399	547	1,605	486	387	4,388	10,971
J	77		1,363	583	264		1,444	539	327		11,860
A	88		1,565	593	582		1,470	452	319		11,367

4 Note.—Until the end of 1952, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1952 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population. ⁽⁴⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

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Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA			SASK.	
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1953	3,217	2,768	4,897	10,863	3,813	3,800	809	1,770	606	586	861
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599	
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636	
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589	
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605	
J	2,180	2,640	4,897	11,722	5,494	4,008	809	1,974	700	554	861
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633	
A	4,799	3,135		10,806	4,496	3,319		1,864	782	577	
S	5,300	3,094		11,340	4,995	3,821		1,782	782	581	
O	5,425	2,480		11,588	4,995	3,619		1,997	764	539	
N	4,994	2,225		10,850	3,996	3,670		1,729	783	604	
D	3,602	3,155		10,576	2,997	3,818		1,613	515	486	
1954 J	1,061	2,728		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661	
F	2,197	2,165		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510	
M	1,781	4,473		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530	
A	859	2,543		11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562	
M	1,088	2,612		11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595	
J	2,078	2,615	5,046	11,962	4,995	3,921	828	1,847	619	550	878
J	4,651	2,407		11,310	4,495	3,396		1,847	974	567	
A	4,256	2,004		12,571	4,496	3,731		1,997	730	565	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1953	1,947	609	551	1,002	2,612	843	650	1,230	2,638	926	1,011
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121
J	2,128	887	539	1,002	2,868	813	604	1,230	2,490	839	893
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105
A	2,025	715	557		2,824	1,030	603		2,464	1,023	818
S	1,854	525	529		2,442	1,082	720		2,560	1,300	890
O	2,059	1,026	577		2,865	695	982		3,030	1,052	1,142
N	1,958	774	526		2,410	1,258	352		2,527	926	1,040
D	1,833	427	534		2,447	848	621		2,588	827	902
1954 J	1,858	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148
F	1,797	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079
M	2,286	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970
A	1,951	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,196
M	2,147	436	608		3,019	773	609		2,705	876	980
J	2,372	844	500	1,039	3,209	885	648	1,266	3,036	1,113	927
J	2,095	1,001	488		2,722	1,291	575		2,730	1,220	1,158
A	2,383	772	527		2,797	787	491		2,675	954	1,175

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

TABLE 5

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure
 Years and Quarters

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT											
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices	
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other						
Million dollars											
1952	10,818	270	3,723	1,858	1,552	18,221	2,744	2,128	+ 92	23,185	
1953	11,661	309	3,744	1,649	1,680	19,043	2,908	2,336	+ 63	24,350	
1952 3rd	2,769	69	1,011	1,424	410	5,683	704	542	- 11	6,918	
4th	2,864	74	922	170	432	4,462	723	574	+ 71	5,830	
1953 1st	2,781	70	864	30	342	4,087	696	534	+ 4	5,321	
2nd	2,893	77	1,021	106	441	4,538	733	575	- 57	5,789	
3rd	2,991	79	1,009	1,323	431	5,833	741	592	+ 59	7,225	
4th	2,996	83	850	190	466	4,585	738	635	+ 57	6,015	
1954 1st	2,838	84	811	66	328	4,127	716	566	- 44	5,365	
2nd	2,929	92	954	171	414	4,560	728	619	- 70	5,837	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1952 3rd	10,860	276	3,704	1,740	1,580	18,160	2,824	2,168	+ 44	23,196	
4th	11,252	296	3,876	1,816	1,612	18,852	2,800	2,188	- 36	23,804	
1953 1st	11,408	280	3,888	1,672	1,636	18,884	2,844	2,236	+ 204	24,168	
2nd	11,672	308	3,856	1,404	1,680	18,920	2,940	2,320	- 84	24,096	
3rd	11,728	316	3,688	1,668	1,668	19,068	2,984	2,368	+ 196	24,616	
4th	11,836	332	3,544	1,852	1,736	19,300	2,864	2,420	- 64	24,520	
1954 1st	11,700	336	3,604	1,408	1,572	18,620	2,916	2,372	+ 20	23,928	
2nd	11,816	368	3,668	1,280	1,576	18,708	2,920	2,492	- 196	23,924	
GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE											
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services		Gross Domestic Investment							
				New Construction	New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices	
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1952	14,403	4,204	786	1,554	1,916	+ 241	5,573	- 5,400	- 92	23,185	
1953	15,165	4,408	1,061	1,726	1,922	+ 572	5,420	- 5,860	- 64	24,350	
1952 3rd	3,495	1,090	223	450	466	+ 1,107	1,430	- 1,353	+ 10	6,918	
4th	4,065	1,180	237	420	448	- 472	1,500	- 1,477	- 71	5,830	
1953 1st	3,478	1,158	190	315	484	- 121	1,158	- 1,337	- 4	5,321	
2nd	3,811	889	273	417	549	- 11	1,404	- 1,600	+ 57	5,789	
3rd	3,662	1,207	302	530	482	+ 1,115	1,484	- 1,498	- 59	7,225	
4th	4,214	1,154	296	464	407	- 411	1,374	- 1,425	- 58	6,015	
1954 1st	3,579	1,106	209	317	444	- 150	1,081	- 1,265	+ 44	5,365	
2nd	3,930	867	278	393	524	- 71	1,278	- 1,431	+ 69	5,837	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.											
1952 3rd	14,532	4,132	812	1,576	1,956	+ 192	5,484	- 5,444	- 44	23,196	
4th	14,820	4,396	936	1,620	1,972	+ 248	5,584	- 5,812	+ 40	23,804	
1953 1st	14,996	4,460	1,020	1,588	2,028	+ 708	5,316	- 5,740	- 208	24,168	
2nd	15,080	4,320	1,000	1,660	1,832	+ 612	5,564	- 6,056	+ 84	24,096	
3rd	15,192	4,568	1,044	1,864	2,044	+ 472	5,648	- 6,020	- 196	24,616	
4th	15,392	4,284	1,180	1,792	1,784	+ 496	5,152	- 5,624	+ 64	24,520	
1954 1st	15,396	4,288	1,104	1,584	1,820	+ 224	4,988	- 5,452	- 24	23,928	
2nd	15,624	4,200	1,000	1,552	1,804	- 104	5,068	- 5,420	+ 200	23,924	

TABLE 5 - continued

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (²)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorpo- rated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	From Govern- ment (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corpo- rations	Transfer Payments to Persons	Personal Income
Million dollars										
1952	10,818	-357	270	1,860	1,552	1,566	1,368	30	25	17,132
1953	11,661	-386	309	1,616	1,680	1,689	1,469	30	28	18,096
1952 3rd	2,769	-88	69	1,366	410	379	333	8	6	5,252
4th	2,864	-94	74	306	432	409	332	8	7	4,338
1953 1st	2,781	-94	70	- 6	342	401	428	7	6	3,935
2nd	2,893	-94	77	114	441	432	344	8	7	4,222
3rd	2,991	-97	79	1,287	431	433	344	8	7	5,483
4th	2,996	-101	83	221	466	423	353	7	8	4,456
1954 1st	2,838	-95	84	62	328	435	468	6	7	4,133
2nd	2,929	-97	92	175	414	488	381	7	7	4,396
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 3rd	10,860	-352	276	1,512	1,580	1,560	1,400	32	24	16,892
4th	11,252	-376	296	2,340	1,612	1,564	1,424	32	28	18,172
1953 1st	11,408	-368	280	1,468	1,636	1,648	1,452	28	24	17,576
2nd	11,672	-384	308	1,516	1,680	1,668	1,452	32	28	17,972
3rd	11,728	-388	316	1,528	1,668	1,788	1,448	32	28	18,148
4th	11,836	-404	332	1,952	1,736	1,652	1,524	28	32	18,688
1954 1st	11,700	-372	336	1,356	1,572	1,804	1,588	24	28	18,036
2nd	11,816	-396	368	1,264	1,576	1,884	1,608	28	28	18,176
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services										
Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million Dollars										
1952	17,132	-1,323	15,809	14,403	1,574	8,475	4,354	1,406	+ 237	1,169
1953	18,096	-1,432	16,664	15,165	1,778	8,725	4,662	1,499	+ 51	1,448
1952 3rd	5,252	-308	4,944	3,495	377	2,079	1,039	1,449	+1,039	410
4th	4,338	-334	4,004	4,065	434	2,494	1,137	- 61	- 435	374
1953 1st	3,935	-358	3,577	3,478	420	1,910	1,148	99	- 269	368
2nd	4,222	-416	3,806	3,811	507	2,131	1,173	- 5	- 184	179
3rd	5,483	-323	5,160	3,662	405	2,141	1,116	1,498	+ 882	616
4th	4,456	-335	4,121	4,214	446	2,543	1,225	- 93	- 378	285
1954 1st	4,133	-340	3,793	3,579	391	1,972	1,216	214	- 196	410
2nd	4,396	-385	4,011	3,930	472	2,205	1,253	81	- 72	153
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 3rd	16,892	-1,364	15,528	14,532	1,624	8,532	4,376	996	+ 232	764
4th	18,172	-1,392	16,780	14,820	1,724	8,644	4,452	1,960	+ 244	1,716
1953 1st	17,576	-1,432	16,144	14,996	1,872	8,584	4,540	1,148	- 16	1,164
2nd	17,972	-1,428	16,544	15,080	1,720	8,744	4,616	1,464	- 108	1,572
3rd	18,148	-1,440	16,708	15,192	1,756	8,752	4,684	1,516	- 124	1,640
4th	18,688	-1,428	17,260	15,392	1,764	8,820	4,808	1,868	+ 452	1,416
1954 1st	18,036	-1,388	16,648	15,396	1,740	8,832	4,824	1,252	- 96	1,348
2nd	18,176	-1,348	16,828	15,624	1,620	9,048	4,956	1,204	- 140	1,344

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TABLE 5 - concluded

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure Years and quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment									Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure		
		New Construction			New machinery and equipment		Change in inventories		Exports of goods and services					
		Residential	Non-residential											
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)														
1952	12,279	3,432	635	1,223	1,610	+ 447	4,863	- 4,882	- 77	19,530				
1953	12,950	3,479	845	1,309	1,606	+ 598	4,865	- 5,327	- 52	20,273				
1951 2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	- 1,281	+ 63	4,439				
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+ 1,332	1,212	- 1,237	+ 14	5,737				
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	- 1,110	- 34	4,221				
1952 1st	2,745	883	102	240	363	- 222	1,046	- 1,041	- 8	4,108				
2nd	3,074	705	162	303	472	- 236	1,220	- 1,238	- 18	4,444				
3rd	2,980	891	181	356	395	+ 1,388	1,264	- 1,252	+ 8	6,211				
4th	3,480	953	190	324	380	- 483	1,333	- 1,351	- 59	4,767				
1953 1st	2,973	921	152	239	408	- 146	1,020	- 1,224	- 3	4,340				
2nd	3,283	701	217	316	460	- 106	1,251	- 1,445	+ 47	4,724				
3rd	3,111	955	240	403	401	+ 1,272	1,337	- 1,367	- 48	6,304				
4th	3,583	902	236	351	337	- 422	1,257	- 1,291	- 48	4,905				
1954 1st	3,028	845	166	236	369	- 170	986	- 1,154	+ 36	4,342				
2nd	3,322	653	222	297	433	- 138	1,157	- 1,288	+ 57	4,715				

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, top of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING						Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels		Total	Asbestos	Gypsum	
				Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum			
1939	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1953	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1953 M	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
A	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
M	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
J	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
S	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
O	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
N	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
D	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
M	245.6 ^r	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	252.9	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4 ^r	86.1	2,325.5 ^r	262.2	211.6	560.8
J	239.0 ^p	227.8 ^r	127.2 ^r	106.4	110.1 ^r	154.9 ^r	408.0 ^r	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
A	244.2 ^p	227.0 ^p	128.8 ^p	103.8	112.1	161.2	404.6 ^p	62.6		287.4 ^p	239.8	586.3

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

Gross national product (GNP)	Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Meat Products			Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaught- erings	Total	Creamery butter
Total	Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11	Factory cheese
9,530	1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0
0,273	1953	263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6
4,439	1953 M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7
5,737	A	270.9	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6
4,221	M	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2
4,108	J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2
4,444	J	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4
0,211	A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7
4,767	S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4
0,340	O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1
0,724	N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0
0,304	D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8
0,905	1954 J	240.2	202.1	184.3	165.4	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7
0,342	F	251.1	213.1	184.9	167.0	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2
0,715	M	250.0	214.8	202.6	174.6	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1
Booting Wheat com. ment)	A	253.6	219.1	212.2	178.4	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9
0,300	M	254.1	225.4	232.3	193.6	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3
0,715	J	260.3	233.2 ^r	253.7 ^r	215.3 ^r	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8
0,300	J	241.8 ^p	214.7 ^r	251.2 ^r	219.5 ^r	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5 ^r	201.2
0,300	A	249.0 ^p	226.9 ^p	258.7	226.7	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5
0,300										122.2

Gross national product (GNP)	Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Canning and Preserving	Foods and Beverages				Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
			Total	Grain Mill Products	Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods	Total	Sugar		
Total	Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74			1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
8.5	1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5
3.8	1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6
3.1	1953 M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4
7.5	A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8
9.7	M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1
4.0	J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0
6.3	J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1
4.8	A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5
7.2	S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6
9.2	O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6
2.7	N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1
1.7	D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6
8.9	1954 J	97.9	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0
6.7	F	88.1	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9
3.4	M	92.9	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9
0.4	A	95.9	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2
0.0	M	153.6	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7
0.8	J	206.5 ^r	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3 ^r	202.2	144.0	391.0
4.3	I	315.5 ^r	171.7 ^r	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.5 ^r	192.7 ^r	87.5	364.5 ^r
3.3	A	353.2	185.8	148.3	68.4	96.0	171.6	208.3	145.6	372.9
										331.9

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OCTOBER, 1954

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing	
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1
1953 F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1 ^r	100.3
I	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.2	106.9	57.0	120.2 ^r	81.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7					109.0

Base period industry weight	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Textiles ex. Clothing		Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur		Total	Pulp and paper	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	
0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22				4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1953 F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6 ^r	260.6 ^r	244.2	178.2	220.4 ^r	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4 ^r
J	182.4	126.1 ^r	249.3 ^r	229.6	176.2	205.0 ^r	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.9 ^r
A		138.6	259.7	240.8	182.7	207.4		141.0		283.4

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TABLE 6 - concluded

Industrial Production
Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products				Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products	
			Primary iron and steel				Total	Motor vehicles	Total	
			Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings				
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1953	323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
1953 M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	338.4	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.8	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
I	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	304.6	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
J	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
M	298.9	227.5	250.9	243.5 ^p	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	244.4
J	302.6 ^r	249.9 ^r	262.2 ^r	256.3 ^p	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7 ^r	224.4	248.2
J	284.2 ^p	251.7 ^r	241.3 ^p	224.5 ^p	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.6 ^r	201.7	229.0 ^r
A	283.7 ^p	254.0 ^p	242.1 ^p	216.5 ^p	240.6	214.8	121.8	288.3	111.3	242.7

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products						ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
			Smelting and refining	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products			Total	Electric power
							Total	Lime	Gypsum		
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9	
1953	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0	
1953 M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2	
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1	
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3	
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9	
J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6	
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1	
S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7	
O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3	
N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8	
D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2	
J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7	
F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1	
M	226.4	471.6	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9	
A	243.3	455.5	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6	
M	235.9	430.5	412.1	456.0	338.0 ^r	398.1	266.5	256.0 ^r	264.6	161.4 ^r	
J	237.8	440.4 ^r	447.1 ^r	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1 ^r	261.8	157.7 ^r	
J	230.7	383.4 ^r	441.5 ^r	441.8	365.7	420.0	246.6	235.7 ^r	244.5	138.7 ^r	
A	237.1	416.5	454.0 ^p	446.6	469.5	252.1	233.9	243.5	128.6		

The Canadian Labour Force
Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 7

	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE												Persons not in the Labour Force	
		WITH JOBS						Paid Workers			Without Jobs and Seeking work				
		Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural		
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over															
1939	8,035	4,598	..	4,075	1,364	2,711	..	2,056	523	3,437					
1953	10,037	5,325	853	4,472	5,189	849	4,340	3,923	112	3,811	135	4,712			
1953 May	10,006	5,321	892	4,429	5,207	887	4,320	3,902	107	3,795	114	4,685			
June	10,020	5,387	901	4,486	5,297	900	4,397	3,981	127	3,854	90	4,633			
July	10,037	5,515	995	4,520	5,425	993	4,432	4,038	144	3,894	90	4,522			
Aug.	10,057	5,507	966	4,541	5,415	964	4,451	4,076	164	3,912	92	4,550			
Sept.	10,080	5,398	899	4,499	5,314	898	4,416	4,080	152	3,928	84	4,682			
Oct.	10,095	5,351	831	4,520	5,240	827	4,413	3,996	118	3,878	111	4,744			
Nov.	10,107	5,316	790	4,526	5,165	787	4,378	3,962	104	3,858	151	4,791			
Dec.	10,115	5,275	769	4,506	5,085	762	4,323	3,895	92	3,803	190	4,840			
1954 Jan.	10,129	5,242	764	4,478	4,962	755	4,207	3,782	78	3,704	280	4,887			
Feb.	10,139	5,230	769	4,461	4,918	759	4,159	3,746	82	3,664	312	4,909			
Mar.	10,148	5,236	791	4,445	4,918	784	4,134	3,712	86	3,626	318	4,912			
April	10,158	5,257	826	4,431	4,954	819	4,135	3,728	96	3,632	303	4,901			
May	10,234	5,392	891	4,501	5,175	886	4,289	3,885	124	3,761	217	4,842			
June	10,240	5,462	902	4,560	5,277	897	4,380	3,976	128	3,848	185	4,778			
July	10,254	5,556	1,014	4,542	5,384	1,009	4,375	3,991	153	3,838	172	4,698			
Aug.	10,272	5,569	1,014	4,555	5,395	1,012	4,383	4,031	178	3,853	174	4,703			

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

Annual data for 1939 are as of June 1.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8
Monthly averages or calendar months

	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
		Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)			
Million dollars								
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5		215
1953	73	330	70	250	215	34		972
1953 M	69	331	72	246	214	34		966
J	75	333	72	251	216	34		981
J	77	330	76	253	212	35		983
A	80	334	81	253	212	34		994
S	80	337	82	256	224	35		1,014
O	78	333	83	257	226	35		1,012
N	77	328	76	256	224	35		996
D	71	333	69	255	225	35		988
1954 J	65	322	56	245	223	34		945
F	66	325	54	247	225	33		950
M	62	323	54	245	226	33		943
A	59	322	59	251	229	34		954
M	69	320	67	253	232	34		975
J	74	325	70	259	237	35		1,000
J	80	323	77	262	233	35		1,010

12 Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (1)Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

OCTOBER, 1954

LABOUR

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100
1939	60.1	32.9	23.44	59.3	27.1	17.37	93.7	52.4	28.69
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.11 ^r	111.7	149.5	68.70
1953 M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23	111.9	149.0	68.08
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75	112.1	150.3	68.87
I	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	57.94	113.7	151.0	68.23
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.21 ^r	114.7	153.0	68.54 ^r
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7 ^r	153.9 ^r	58.98 ^r	90.6 ^r	134.6 ^r	59.30 ^r	111.5 ^r	152.0 ^r	70.03 ^r
A	112.1	155.0	59.12	89.9	135.3	60.03	113.5	154.5	69.93

MANUFACTURING

	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100
1939	56.3	29.5	22.79	46.5	..	24.28	62.3	..	21.82
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1953 M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.83 ^r	105.0	139.0	54.31 ^r
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.59 ^r	105.2	138.8	54.10 ^r
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8 ^r	151.7 ^r	60.99 ^r	116.2 ^r	161.5 ^r	65.24	102.4 ^r	142.0 ^r	56.83 ^r
A	107.9	150.7	61.06	114.4	159.5	65.45	102.4	142.0	56.84

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

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Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	67.9	32.3	18.00	71.3	37.9	17.15	60.7	29.9	19.32
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32 ^r
1952 D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.19
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.57
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.06
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.33 ^r
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J	79.6	105.5 ^r	50.15 ^r	89.0 ^r	107.3 ^r	38.92 ^r	105.7 ^r	146.4 ^r	54.04 ^r
A	78.8	102.3	49.14	87.9	109.2	40.10	107.1	149.8	54.52

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	58.8	30.5	26.87	45.6	23.7	25.14	45.9	24.3	26.73
1953	109.8	145.8	69.24 ^r	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1952 D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.33 ^r	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2 ^r	165.3 ^r	72.38 ^r	102.1 ^r	142.4 ^r	67.63 ^r	136.3 ^r	183.8 ^r	67.81 ^r
A	119.3	165.9	72.58	99.9	139.5	67.73	130.7	177.6	68.29

OCTOBER, 1954

LABOUR

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1939	37.4	19.0	24.38	47.6	28.2	28.14	62.0	28.2	18.83
1953	135.4 ^r	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57 ^r
1953 F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34 ^r
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5 ^r	183.1 ^r	66.41 ^r	123.2 ^r	172.6	66.80 ^r	118.0 ^r	175.1 ^r	61.41 ^r
A	127.3	178.0	66.13	122.1	172.3	67.31	124.2	185.3	61.79 ^r
CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1939	29.3	16.0	24.29	59.8	35.5	28.68	54.9	33.8	29.53
1953	128.2	188.8	65.45 ^r	111.3	141.5	61.09 ^r	112.1	152.8	65.16 ^r
1953 F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3	64.95
M	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5	65.31
A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7	64.83
M	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2	64.64
J	122.9	183.0	66.54	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1	65.70
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6	64.71
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.35 ^r	117.8	160.2	65.01 ^r
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J	121.8 ^r	181.3 ^r	66.33 ^r	111.5 ^r	145.4 ^r	62.59 ^r	119.4 ^r	169.0 ^r	67.35 ^r
A	125.8	189.2	67.00	113.2	147.7	62.65	121.4	170.5	66.85

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100
1939	61.5	36.4	21.83	67.8	46.6	29.59	56.8	32.4	16.33
1953	113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87
1953 M	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2	37.31
J	110.8	145.2	48.45	119.3	146.9	52.01	107.0	138.2	37.23
J	112.0	147.8	48.80	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7	36.80
A	111.8	148.3	49.05	120.6	148.7	52.07	113.1	144.2	36.76
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
A	114.0	157.8	51.29	127.8	164.3	54.31	118.8	156.9	38.46

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	1949 = 100	
1939				64.1	37.3	19.79	66.8	38.2	21.42	59.6	
1953	140.9	209.7	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4	
1953 M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8	
J	144.1	222.4	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6	
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4	
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4	
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1	
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2	
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9	
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3	
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7	
F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6	
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8	
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3	
M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2	
J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4	
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8	
A	138.1	201.9	54.86	119.4	156.7	44.27	99.9	132.8	49.73	100.3	

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Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars						
1939	32.0	20.21	64.6	33.4	21.26	57.3	31.8	24.45
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38
1953 F	129.4	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28
1954 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67
F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20
M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40
J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67
J	129.5 ^r	50.08 ^r	110.6 ^r	151.0 ^r	56.09 ^r	112.2	155.5 ^r	61.34 ^r
A	131.8	49.71	110.8	152.3	56.44	111.2	154.6	61.51
MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars
1939	25.69	71.4	41.7	24.18	55.1	31.7	25.39	55.8
1953	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54 ^r	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4
1953 F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0
M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1
A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6
M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5
J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1
J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7
O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6
N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2
D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1
1954 J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2
F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5
M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5
A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8
M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2
J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3
J	56.63 ^r	123.0 ^r	166.7 ^r	56.10 ^r	130.9 ^r	176.6 ^r	59.90 ^r	109.2 ^r
A	57.06	127.3	175.0	56.92	136.8	185.4	60.18	111.4

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100
1939		35.4	23.42	60.9	33.4	22.82	67.5	34.8	18.62
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9 ^r	146.1	46.86
1953 F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
J	111.9 ^r	148.7 ^r	47.27 ^r	111.5	152.2 ^r	57.00 ^r	113.8 ^r	152.1	47.49
A	112.7	150.6	47.52	110.5	151.6	57.30	114.2	155.4	48.36
<hr/>									
TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON			<hr/>
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	<hr/>
1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	<hr/>
1939	56.3	32.2	25.05	57.0	33.8	23.17	53.1	27.9	24.19
1953	119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1953 F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0 ^r	62.61 ^r	112.1 ^r	155.5 ^r	54.65 ^r	104.2 ^r	142.8 ^r	63.55 ^r
A	119.1	169.5	63.00	112.4	157.5	55.22	103.2	140.8	63.29

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Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1939	47.1	25.8	27.79	59.2	36.8	24.29	49.7	28.5	25.07
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1 ^r	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1953 A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5 ^r	67.78	104.6 ^r	141.9 ^r	53.77 ^r	103.2 ^r	146.6 ^r	62.18 ^r
A	89.4	120.0	67.64	105.5	144.6	54.34	104.2	147.6	61.99

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1953 A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954 J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
J	156.1 ^r	160.8 ^r	146.3	141.6 ^r	151.6	130.8 ^r	121.4 ^r	148.6 ^r	143.2	146.0 ^r	100.4 ^r
A	155.8	160.0	146.5	141.0	151.6	130.2	119.7	147.1	142.7	146.0	99.4

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

TABLE 12 - concluded

Average Hourly Earnings

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING											Iron and Steel Products Publishing and Allied Industries	Total Primary iron and steel		
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing		Wood Products			Paper Products							
	Total	Cotton goods			Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills						
Cents per hour															
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5				
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7				
1953 F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1				
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5				
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7				
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6				
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0				
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5				
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8				
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2				
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6				
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7				
D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2				
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2				
F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4				
M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7				
A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0				
M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5				
J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3				
J	110.8 ^r	111.7	98.8	125.2 ^r	132.3	114.5 ^r	160.8 ^r	171.3 ^r	165.5	158.1	171.1				
A	108.9	110.1	98.5	125.4	132.4	114.2	161.1	171.1	165.5	157.8	171.2				

	MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION				
	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock	Motor vehicles equipment											
Cents per hour															
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9				
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8				
1953 F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	142.3	153.9				
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	144.4	155.9				
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	145.6	156.8				
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0				
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1				
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7				
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0				
S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5				
O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7				
N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7				
D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3				
1954 J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	163.3				
F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1				
M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0				
A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0				
M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3				
J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5				
J	167.4 ^r	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0 ^r	187.9 ^r	146.3	147.5 ^r	159.3 ^r				
A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	159.9	151.9	142.2	187.9	147.2	145.6	157.2				

OCTOBER, 1954

LABOUR

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1953 F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3 ^r	40.7 ^r	37.8 ^r	41.0	34.6 ^r
A	42.7	44.0	38.7	40.6	40.9	40.3	40.9	41.0	38.8	40.7	36.2

	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION		
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
1953 F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7 ^r	42.8	40.1 ^r	41.0	40.1	40.8 ^r	40.1 ^r	43.3	41.1 ^r	41.0 ^r	40.8 ^r
A	41.9	42.9	40.0	41.1	40.0	40.7	39.9	43.5	41.5	41.9	41.9

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

LABOUR

OCTOBER, 1954

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

		First of month										
		MANUFACTURING					TRANS- POR-TATION STOR-AGE AND COMMUNI- CA-TION		FINAN-CIAL INSUR-ANCE AND REAL ESTATE		INDUS- TRIAL COMPOSITE	
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)			TRADE		SERVICE	
1944	O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1	
1952	O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8	
1953	I	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1	
	A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9	
	S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1	
	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2	
	N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2	
	D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7	
1954	J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8	
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7	
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7	
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9	
	M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8	
	J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3	
	J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2	
	A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0	

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

TABLE 15

Unemployment Insurance
Monthly averages or calendar months

Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾	Benefit Payments ⁽²⁾				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁴⁾				
	Number of Persons		Receiving benefit regular containing last work- ing day of month ⁽³⁾	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live ap- plications for employ- ment	Unfilled vacancies		
	Regular Benefit	Supple- mentary Benefit										
	Thousands		Thousands	days	Million dollars			Thousands				
1949	135.6	..	54.99	130.3	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	196	34	
1953	208.4	..	89.12	168.6	4,359	13.15	13.28	18.07	879.5	278	35	
1953	I	110.9	—	49.16	89.7	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	164	37
	A	111.3	—	49.27	87.4	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162	45
	S	119.4	—	55.80	92.5	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171	42
	O	153.6	—	65.98	118.7	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206	28
	N	238.5	—	94.64	177.7	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316	27
	D	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17
1954	J	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
	F	432.2	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
	M	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
	A	336.7	—	108.69	375.3	10,019	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
	M	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
	J	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
	I	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
	A	191.3	—	77.15	153.2	3,922	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28

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(1) On last working day of month.
(2) Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year.
(3) Estimates based upon the number of payments.
(4) Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.
Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of the Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

OCTOBER, 1954

LABOUR

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries		MANUFACTURING									Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	—	—	
	Thousand man-working days											
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6	—
1953	1,324.7 ^r	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6 ^r	34.4 ^r	—	177.6 ^r	1.4 ^r	—	—
1953 F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.2 ^r	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	0.1 ^r	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	8.9 ^r	1.0	—	—	0.5	—	—
J	73.9 ^r	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—	—
A	94.6 ^r	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.7 ^r	—	—	—
S	126.3 ^r	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.4 ^r	—	—
O	267.6 ^r	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	48.0 ^r	0.2	—	—
N	286.6 ^r	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1 ^r	0.1	—	—
D	265.3 ^r	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—	—
1954 J	157.0	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—	—
F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	0.8	—	—	—
M	13.9	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.7	1.9	—	—
A	24.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	1.8	0.2	—	—
M	31.0	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	0.2	1.2	—	—
J	86.1	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.3	—	0.4	—
J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	—
A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—	—
MANUFACTURING												
		Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service		
Other iron and steel		Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Coal		Other					
Thousand man-working days												
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6	—	—
1953	91.3 ^r	9.0 ^r	20.7 ^r	15.6 ^r	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5 ^r	85.8 ^r	30.9 ^r	—	—
1953 F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8	—	—
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6	—	—
A	0.1 ^r	4.8 ^r	3.5	1.3 ^r	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4	—	—
M	0.7	1.5 ^r	3.7 ^r	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2	—	—
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7	—	—
I	6.1 ^r	1.2 ^r	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.8 ^r	20.8	3.2	—	—
A	6.8 ^r	1.4 ^r	1.4 ^r	7.0	—	—	—	35.3 ^r	33.5	1.2	—	—
S	12.5 ^r	—	1.1 ^r	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.7 ^r	6.6 ^r	—	—
O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5 ^r	7.9 ^r	1.1 ^r	—	—
N	17.3	—	—	0.1 ^r	12.7	—	1.1	173.7 ^r	5.0	0.7	—	—
D	17.5 ^r	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3 ^r	0.1	0.1	—	—
1954 J	0.8	—	3.4	—	3.4	—	—	121.8	—	0.2	—	—
F	0.8	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0	—	—
M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.4	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2	—	—
A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.6	—	—	1.1	—	8.0	—	—
M	1.7	—	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8	—	—
J	4.5	—	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.3	1.8	25.6	—	—
J	17.8	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.4	—	17.5	—	—
A	18.7	—	—	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3	—	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services		Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
	100	32	15	11	17	25			1935-39 = 100
1949 = 100									
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8		225.3	203.6
1953 J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	220.6	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	..	224.5	204.2
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	..	225.0	204.5
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	
								Potatoes	
1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	101.2	121.2
1953	220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3
1953 M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4
J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7
J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2
A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7
S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6
O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2
N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2
D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3
1954 J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8
F	219.0	200.6	158.9	193.1	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2
M	218.6	199.6	173.3	189.2	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4
A	217.9	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2
M	218.2	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.8	491.0
J	217.8	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.6	497.4
J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.8	506.6
A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.5	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.5	498.5
S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.5	461.0

TABLE 18 - continued

Wholesale Price Indexes

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS								Meats	
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1953	241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1953 M	238.8	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	239.3	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	247.6	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	243.5	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S	245.6	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
N	239.0	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954 J	245.0	261.1	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
F	243.9	260.6	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
M	242.1	260.4	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
A	240.9	263.6	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
M	244.5	256.6	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
J	245.0	248.9	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
J	239.9	250.4	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
A	229.7	250.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
S	228.9	265.6	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER										
	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	288.6	286.8
1953 M	241.6	246.7	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	240.0	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	239.6	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	240.1	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	239.1	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	237.9	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	237.9	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2
N	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.5	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	233.7	231.1	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	233.6	228.9	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.2	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.
silk hosiery.

(2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
				Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total^{(1)}	Copper and its products
1935-39 = 100											
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9	
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1	
1953 F	425.7	211.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3	
M	424.8	213.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.9	309.0	
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1	
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6	
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5	
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2	
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2	
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3	
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8	
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7	
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5	
1954 J	409.6	201.8	216.1	266.4	207.3	217.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4	
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3	
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5	
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6	
M	409.5	203.6	211.7	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4	
J	413.0	202.6	211.8	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7	
J	421.6	201.1	211.8	254.7	204.2	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9	
A	424.3	200.6	211.5	254.7	204.2	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7	
S	430.0	200.7	212.2	254.7	205.7	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6	
NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS									
Lead and its products		Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement	
1935-39 = 100											
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	100.1	93.5	
1953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3	
1953 F	271.4	274.4	175.0	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9	
M	274.2	268.1	175.3	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9	
A	257.4	261.9	175.3	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3	
M	251.1	256.4	174.8	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3	
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3	
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3	
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6	
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6	
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6	
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6	
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5	
1954 J	266.3	241.0	179.3	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5	
F	257.5	235.9	179.4	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.2	184.1	158.5	
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5	
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5	
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5	
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5	
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5	
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5	
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5	

OCTOBER, 1954

PRICES

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials	
			1935-39 = 100								
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5	
1953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2	
1953 J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3	
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4	
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4	
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4	
O	267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4	
N	267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3	
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3	
1954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3	
F	267.1	175.3	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	166.7	
M	267.1	175.9	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7	
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	165.8	
M	267.1	175.9	138.6	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8	
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8	
J	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8	
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8	
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	163.9	

TABLE 19

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES							
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽³⁾	Non-Residential building materials			Residential building materials ⁽²⁾		Total	Canadian Farm Products	
					1935-39 = 100	1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Total	Field		Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products ⁽¹⁾
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8		
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	219.5	175.1	263.8	247.4		
1953 J	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.1		
J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.2		
A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	213.6	157.2	269.9	239.9		
S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	208.9	154.0	263.7	235.7		
O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	208.5	151.7	265.3	235.9		
N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	204.9	151.7	258.0	229.2		
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	206.8	151.9	261.6	229.7		
1954 J	206.5	227.8	224.1	218.1	123.2	121.6	209.4	152.5	266.3	233.2		
F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	123.1	121.4	208.8	152.9	264.7	234.0		
M	204.3	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.9	121.0	206.7	151.3	262.0	233.0		
A	205.7	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.6	121.1	205.5	150.6	260.4	231.3		
M	207.5	224.5	224.2	216.9	121.1	121.0	209.6	151.2	268.0	233.3		
J	206.7	224.5	223.9	217.3	121.2	121.7	209.6	151.9	267.3	234.9		
J	207.4	223.6	224.2	217.1	121.2	122.0	214.4	166.6	262.1	234.0		
A	204.9	222.3	222.1	216.8	120.2	121.9	207.9	167.6	248.2	231.0		
S	202.9	222.6	221.7	217.7	120.4	122.2	204.1	162.6	245.5			

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1953 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices only. (2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100. (3) Excludes gold.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

OCTOBER, 1954

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1952 D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954 J	5,066	567	5,634	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
F	4,704	448	5,153	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,512	5,106	406
M	5,717	211	5,929	5,305	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
A	5,264	193	5,457	5,198	259	221	5,236	5,068	167

CONSUMPTION

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1952 D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.73	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,512	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,946	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,911	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,236	19.30	2.70	98	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424

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Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

4 OCTOBER, 1954

FUEL AND POWER

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL							COKE ⁽¹⁾			
	Production				Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total							
Thousand tons											
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,877	21	3,181	356
1953 M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954 J	919	372	335	1,627	478	651	95	598	17	2,208	325
F	975	233	168	1,376	504	520	111	670	18	2,028	283
M	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	103	535	15	1,788	293
A	833 ^r	144	144	1,121 ^r	490	326	104	1,339	16	2,445 ^r	275
M	787 ^r	98	88	973 ^r	461	270	98	2,061	14	3,019 ^r	271
J	875	106	84	1,066	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,059	266
J	784	54	30	868	478	191	105 ^r	1,804	14	2,658	275
A	616	102	69	787	284	273	99	2,257	19	3,024	272

(1)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2)Annual computation to 1952 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1952.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales		Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Sales
				Industrial and commercial	Million cu. ft.			
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾								
1939	3,090	652	2,932			1,245		
1953	6,623	6,742	8,424	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296
1953 A	6,399	5,394	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395
M	6,308	6,134	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393
J	7,335	6,809	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230
J	7,734	8,065	5,527	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084
A	6,255	8,295	5,756	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947
S	6,458	8,235	6,699	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033
O	6,044	7,237	8,164	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188
N	5,744	7,596	10,264	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308
D	5,790	8,082	12,300	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377
1954 J	7,138	8,014	15,319	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638
F	5,428	7,617	11,369	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626
M	6,784	6,193	11,975	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498
A	5,569 ^r	5,377	10,481	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458
M	5,894	7,161	8,458	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210 ^r	1,360 ^r
J	8,225	7,868 ^r	7,507 ^r	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087 ^r	1,268 ^r
J	7,630	9,182	6,848	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887 ^r	1,108 ^r
A							1,746	994

(1)Includes gas used for house heating. (2)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

OCTOBER, 1954

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS				DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1953 F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,956	6,465
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,504	7,273
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664
S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011
O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622
N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105
D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091	4,940
1954 J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	14,775	4,007
F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	13,091	3,936
M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	13,656	4,564
A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	12,584	5,005
M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	12,862	6,653
J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	12,162	6,774
J	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	12,663	7,278
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION									
STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD									
At Refinery									
Fuels				Refined Products				In Market Channels	
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline		
Thousand barrels									
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178	
1953 F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702	
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413	
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138	
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538	
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340	
I	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161	
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717	
S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818	
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422	
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061	
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178	
1954 J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,993	
F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636	5,598	
M	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686	5,473	
A	2,763	3,568	6,777	4,441	20,430	10,742	11,553	5,642	
M	2,670	2,493	6,303	4,267	21,059	10,093	12,577	5,968	
J	2,612	1,917	7,055	4,315	22,270	9,336	13,370	6,181	
J	2,608	1,942	8,133	3,963	22,865	8,277	14,744	6,315	

OCTOBER, 1954

MINING

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production ⁽⁴⁾	Exports ⁽⁵⁾	Production	Exports		
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead			
Million pounds												
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1		
1953	42.3	31.7	39.3	22.0	23.8	24.2	32.6	27.4	27.6	17.1		
1953 M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.2	22.4	32.7	14.1		
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	30.6	32.8	29.8	26.9		
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.9	15.2	19.3	3.1		
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7	27.7	31.8	23.2	17.7		
S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3	24.0	22.5	28.7	21.0	24.8	7.8		
O	38.5	32.2	35.4	17.9	24.8	23.4	32.7	28.0	25.3	15.1		
N	34.6	31.1	34.2	18.1	25.4	26.7	38.9	21.2	29.8	13.2		
D	35.8	25.3	37.4	18.1	24.0	22.5	38.5	25.2	29.8	8.7		
1954 J	35.7	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3		
F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.7	21.7	24.6	15.1		
M	53.4	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2		
A	55.9	29.3	40.8	22.4	25.9	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2		
M	55.3	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.7	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0		
J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.3	30.8	38.0	40.1	28.7	24.0		
J	53.1	39.9	43.1	30.9	25.6	24.2	38.3	40.1	19.3	26.3		
A	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.6	28.2			32.6	22.2	17.3		
ZINC												
ALUMI-				IRON ORE				GOLD				SILVER
Production		Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of	Producers'	Production	Mint	Production	Exports		
Total metal content			Refined zinc		Bauxite Ore	Shipments		Receipts				
Million pounds									Thousand fine ounces			
Million short tons												
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753		
1953	66.7	58.5	41.3	26.4	448.1	537.7	339	274	2,369	1,693		
1953 M	66.5	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,520	2,031		
J	67.8	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,539	987		
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1	787.0	864.4	368	299	2,354	2,169		
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2	720.6	782.9	329	226	2,029	1,230		
S	67.0	50.8	42.3	18.8	736.5	795.4	335	269	2,067	1,990		
O	69.7	54.8	43.8	23.7	619.0	695.7	285	243	2,098	2,034		
N	61.3	38.5	42.1	21.4	669.1	579.3	273	204	2,207	1,876		
D	62.8	59.9	43.8	21.6	283.0	309.7	275	415	2,361	1,592		
1954 J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,553	1,663		
F	49.9	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,050	1,604		
M	57.8	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,314	1,734		
A	63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,700	1,447		
M	60.2	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,508	2,554		
J	59.7	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,703	1,498		
J	63.9	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,715	2,419		
A	64.8	68.1	37.5	29.9	992.3			279		2,002		

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. 31
 (1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
 (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets.
 (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine.
 (4)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.
 (5)Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non-Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production	Imports	
	Thousand tons										Thousand barrels
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8	
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.7	0.6	1,868	1,852	101.4	79.9	25.6	
1953 A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0	
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8	
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8	
J	73.1	71.0	476	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	24.0	
A	72.8	68.1	587	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	89.4	83.5	31.6	
S	77.8	73.3	443	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	100.7	86.4	29.9	
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	114.1	82.5	38.0	
N	84.4	71.8	298	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	110.8	85.8	47.5	
D	63.6	80.8	203	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.4	79.5	34.0	
1954 J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	92.6	77.4	12.2	
F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	96.3	75.2	19.1	
M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	102.4	75.2	22.3	
A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	97.5	77.3	12.0	
M	79.7	87.2	373	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	109.0	78.2	19.0	
J	79.0	81.9	454	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	111.5	79.5	47.4	
J	70.4	66.0	449	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	104.8	72.8	34.2	
A	80.8	74.5			0.1	1,926	2,293	103.2	80.9		

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS									
	Inventories All Industries by Components ⁽²⁾				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings ⁽³⁾					
					All Industries		Consumers' Goods		Non-durable	
Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	Total	Inv't.	Ship.
Million dollars				December 1952 = 100						
1952	3,856.5	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	100.0	101.1	100.0	102.2	100.0	99.7
1953	4,123.7 ^r	1,700.0 ^r	1,114.5 ^r	1,309.2 ^r	104.3 ^r	103.5	103.3 ^r	104.0	98.3	99.8
1953 A	3,893.0	1,692.5	1,007.6	1,192.9	99.7	108.7	98.5	108.9	92.8	97.6
M	3,930.5	1,698.8	1,008.9	1,222.8	100.7	108.8	98.9	107.4	92.5	99.9
J	3,976.8	1,701.7	1,019.1	1,256.0	102.1	111.6	100.5	108.8	93.5	103.7
J	3,999.5	1,725.0	1,020.2	1,254.3	102.6	103.6	101.0	102.2	94.3	102.1
A	4,059.9	1,752.7	1,044.4	1,262.8	103.9	98.0	102.0	97.9	95.8	100.6
S	4,042.1	1,728.4	1,039.5	1,274.2	103.2	107.9	102.0	109.5	96.9	105.3
O	4,046.4	1,715.0	1,025.9	1,305.5	103.4	107.8	102.0	112.5	98.8	111.2
N	4,052.5	1,699.5	1,039.6	1,313.4	103.2	99.3	102.3	101.7	98.6	106.0
D	4,123.7 ^r	1,700.0 ^r	1,114.5 ^r	1,309.2 ^r	104.3 ^r	96.5	103.3 ^r	99.2	98.3	101.2
1954 J	4,142.6 ^r	1,678.8 ^r	1,142.8 ^r	1,321.0 ^r	104.4 ^r	89.0	102.8 ^r	94.0	96.8	93.1
F	4,125.1 ^r	1,659.4 ^r	1,138.7 ^r	1,327.0 ^r	104.2 ^r	95.6 ^r	102.0 ^r	99.5 ^r	95.7	94.8
M	4,083.2 ^r	1,632.4 ^r	1,129.1 ^r	1,321.7 ^r	103.1 ^r	107.6 ^r	100.5 ^r	111.3 ^r	94.4	103.9
A	4,016.9 ^r	1,586.5 ^r	1,130.1 ^r	1,300.3 ^r	100.8 ^r	102.0 ^r	98.2 ^r	104.4 ^r	91.8 ^r	100.2 ^r
M	4,018.2 ^r	1,581.5 ^r	1,117.2 ^r	1,319.5 ^r	100.9 ^r	101.8 ^r	99.0 ^r	101.6 ^r	92.8 ^r	102.3 ^r
J	4,028.8 ^r	1,576.3 ^r	1,111.4 ^r	1,341.1 ^r	101.0 ^r	106.7 ^r	99.4 ^r	105.9 ^r	94.0	111.5 ^r
J	4,006.0 ^r	1,582.5	1,095.6	1,327.9	100.1 ^r	96.3 ^r	98.7 ^r	94.4 ^r	94.1 ^r	101.5 ^r
A	3,969.9				99.2	96.7	97.6	96.2	95.3	100.8

OCTOBER, 1954

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTSInventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings⁽²⁾

Consumers' Goods											
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods		
	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	
December 1952 = 100											
1952	100.0	111.2	100.0	101.0	100.0	80.1	100.0	102.4	100.0	133.7	
1953	106.0	106.6	117.8 ^r	116.0	106.2	89.2	102.3 ^r	102.9	113.5	133.6	
1953 A	105.4	117.0	109.1	139.8	100.5	102.8	97.1	107.6	114.0	124.2	
M	106.6	106.1	110.8	135.1	101.9	94.6	98.0	110.0	119.0	151.3	
J	108.9	101.4	113.8	135.1	102.6	98.6	99.0	111.8	121.1	169.6	
J	109.7	88.2	112.5	118.4	101.6	92.6	100.9	99.2	121.1	159.6	
A	109.2	103.7	114.2	82.0	100.6	75.4	102.9	98.2	126.3	151.3	
S	106.7	118.3	113.8	114.3	101.3	82.7	102.7	108.0	116.5	150.5	
O	103.9	115.6	110.8	113.8	104.0	81.5	104.5	105.2	110.8	130.7	
N	104.0	97.9	113.6	91.1	103.5	83.0	104.5	100.6	105.8	107.3	
D	106.0	83.9	117.8 ^r	109.5 ^r	106.2	93.3	102.3 ^r	91.3	113.5	94.7	
1954 J	106.9	85.9	118.9 ^r	106.9 ^r	106.4	70.3	103.0 ^r	86.6 ^r	117.1	90.8	
F	105.4	99.5	120.5 ^r	116.3 ^r	108.0	82.4	101.7 ^r	88.6 ^r	121.3	111.1	
M	103.3	117.0	118.9 ^r	131.6 ^r	105.8	99.9	100.2 ^r	96.9 ^r	126.0	126.4	
A	101.8	102.4 ^r	116.7 ^r	121.9 ^r	104.2 ^r	89.8	97.6 ^r	101.0 ^r	123.5	108.8	
M	102.9	90.4	116.0 ^r	111.8 ^r	101.3	87.4	97.5 ^r	102.2 ^r	124.1	136.6	
J	103.3	90.5	113.4 ^r	103.5 ^r	98.1	90.9	97.5 ^r	103.6 ^r	127.7	163.2	
J	103.2 ^r	78.3 ^r	109.2 ^r	87.1 ^r	94.4 ^r	79.5 ^r	98.5 ^r	93.1 ^r	124.7 ^r	166.3 ^r	
A	100.8	95.8	101.3	80.0	92.6	65.1	98.5	99.4	125.0	166.3	

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups⁽³⁾

	Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel ⁽⁴⁾		Machinery ⁽⁵⁾		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁶⁾	
	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.
December 1952 = 100												
1952	100.0	105.8	100.0	115.4	100.0	110.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	102.7	100.0	88.8
1953	99.9	98.2	110.6	109.3	102.5	105.8	112.4	95.2	100.4	102.9	132.5	129.0
1953 A	103.7	104.9	109.8	122.1	101.0	108.1	99.9	104.3	97.2	108.0	107.9	138.6
M	104.8	98.2	111.8	101.9	102.8	109.8	102.9	105.0	98.5	112.1	112.8	129.2
J	105.8	99.1	117.1	89.2	105.5	113.9	105.5	96.2	97.3	113.6	122.4	133.8
J	106.4	85.0	119.7	77.0	107.4	108.0	104.6	83.8	101.1	95.7	127.9	99.9
A	105.3	88.8	120.3	109.2	108.3	105.9	105.6	78.7	103.3	99.9	133.7 ^r	98.9
S	103.6	97.6	114.7	137.5	106.7	118.4	107.2	96.3	103.1	102.4	135.5	144.3
O	102.0	95.2	108.3	134.4	106.3	110.1	107.1	98.4	103.6	103.2	132.6	148.1
N	101.1	87.6	107.1	106.9	104.9	103.5	109.6	96.0	104.6	97.9	128.9	150.0
D	99.9	79.1	110.6	79.2	102.5	88.7	112.4	103.0	100.4	88.2	132.5	157.8
1954 J	99.0	87.8	115.2	73.0	102.6	83.2	110.8	80.9	102.2	83.0	133.8	109.2
F	97.3	85.3	113.0	104.3	102.0	84.3	113.0	86.3	100.9	84.1	136.7	117.5
M	95.8	97.6	108.3	134.7	99.2	91.3	113.3	100.2	98.6	94.4	135.1	161.0
A	94.7	86.7	106.5	106.6	96.8	88.5	114.2	99.4	94.4	103.2	135.2	137.0
M	93.9	86.2	110.2	81.0	97.4	90.2	110.3	99.4	95.0	99.3	140.9	129.1
J	93.6	88.4	110.9	80.6	96.4	101.5	106.6	106.5	94.9	99.8	140.6	123.8
J	92.0 ^r	73.7 ^r	113.4 ^r	66.5 ^r	97.7 ^r	93.1 ^r	103.7	93.6 ^r	96.9 ^r	87.2 ^r	139.6 ^r	105.1 ^r
A	90.2	81.4	111.5	96.0	95.5	103.0	100.0	84.2	98.8	90.0	133.6	124.2

⁽¹⁾As at end of period.⁽²⁾Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments.⁽³⁾Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.⁽⁴⁾Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products.⁽⁵⁾Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery.⁽⁶⁾Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

OCTOBER, 1954

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded

Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100*

	All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing		
	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio**	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio
1953 S	99.4	74.4	4.1	115.6	96.2	0.9	126.6	45.3	1.1	95.5	59.7	1.5
	100.2	72.2	3.9	116.2	81.4	0.7	110.3	51.7	1.4	93.2	61.2	1.5
	94.7	78.8	4.6	92.7	75.1	0.9	73.4	69.8	2.9	87.2	60.4	1.6
	96.7	80.4	4.5	88.8	81.3	1.0	78.5	88.4	3.4	77.5	59.6	1.8
1954 J	82.3	84.0	5.5	84.7	79.5	1.0	127.8	62.1	1.5	84.6	57.0	1.6
	88.9	90.6	5.5	98.0	82.4	0.9	153.7	88.6	1.8	81.5	55.5	1.6
	99.3	87.3	4.7	98.5	78.2	0.8	176.8	70.1	1.2	94.4	54.7	1.3
	99.1	87.0	4.7	106.5	88.8	0.9	155.9	67.1	1.3	85.1	55.8	1.5
	94.2	84.4	4.8	97.7	109.3	1.2	118.3	66.9	1.7	83.5	55.5	1.5
	97.4	84.0	4.7	95.3	120.9	1.3	111.3	66.3	1.8	85.8	57.0	1.5
	82.9 ^r	82.2 ^r	5.4	93.3	130.9	1.5	105.7 ^r	62.9 ^r	1.8 ^r	72.0 ^r	54.9 ^r	1.8 ^r
	82.7	80.9	5.3	101.6	105.5	1.1	150.3	60.7	1.2	77.7	57.3	1.7
Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles ⁽³⁾			
Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	
1953 S	135.5	90.4	1.3	109.3	66.6	1.5	100.8	85.2	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0
	133.3	67.1	1.0	112.7	61.2	1.3	97.3	82.8	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8
	104.9	66.0	1.2	105.2	56.1	1.3	91.0	74.3	2.9	69.2	107.0	4.0
	77.7	69.1	1.7	99.8	53.8	1.3	88.9	72.6	2.9	110.0	109.7	2.6
1954 J	76.7	71.9	1.9	89.3	101.6	2.8	77.1	69.0	3.2	127.4	115.6	2.3
	94.9	70.8	1.4	99.3	95.3	2.3	78.3	68.8	3.1	138.9	113.4	2.1
	119.7	53.3	0.9	106.9	93.1	2.1	87.9	72.2	2.9	149.1	109.7	1.9
	93.9	54.0	1.0	113.7	86.3	1.8	83.0	70.7	3.0	138.6	98.7	1.8
	74.1	68.7	1.7	108.2	80.6	1.8	83.5	64.7	2.7	117.9	77.0	1.7
	74.4	80.0	1.9	117.5	84.2	1.7	95.8	63.2	2.3	96.0	56.2	1.5
	68.7 ^r	85.5 ^r	2.2	108.5 ^r	78.2 ^r	1.7	80.0 ^r	61.1 ^r	2.7	84.8	43.4	1.3
	94.2	75.0	1.4	115.4	69.7	1.4	82.1	60.0	2.5	58.8	37.2	1.6
Transportation Equipment ⁽³⁾			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products			
Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	
1953 S	80.4	61.0	9.6	97.2	73.6	6.0	104.9	127.7	5.8	116.9	86.0	0.5
	73.7	58.9	10.1	101.6	70.6	5.5	113.1	128.0	5.4	113.0	83.1	0.5
	78.9	54.0	8.7	91.9	131.9	11.4	106.6	128.3	5.7	107.9	82.7	0.5
	100.6	59.6	7.5	95.7	128.7	10.7	111.0	124.2	5.3	95.6	78.9	0.6
1954 J	70.0	65.6	11.9	76.4	128.8	13.4	88.5	121.3	6.5	109.5	80.3	0.5
	81.6	79.9	12.4	79.5	126.1	12.2	94.6	121.0	6.1	115.6	82.8	0.5
	90.7	73.9	10.3	87.9	125.1	11.0	112.5	119.1	5.0	124.6	91.9	0.5
	89.3	74.6	10.6	107.0	123.7	8.9	110.7	117.1	5.0	132.4	86.2	0.5
	83.8	72.6	11.0	97.8	118.1	9.3	99.3	116.9	5.6	152.1	81.2	0.4
	87.3	72.7	10.5	96.9	116.7	9.3	101.4	114.1	5.3	120.7	75.3	0.4
	73.1 ^r	70.6 ^r	12.2 ^r	79.4 ^r	115.3 ^r	11.2 ^r	79.3 ^r	114.2 ^r	6.7 ^r	98.6 ^r	79.6 ^r	0.6
	40.6	69.5	21.7	85.1	113.5	10.3	97.6	114.3	5.6	110.0	77.0	0.5

34 Note.—The indexes are based on December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report.

(1) Total backlog of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. (2) Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (3) Excluding motor vehicles. *Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. **Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

OCTOBER, 1954

MANUFACTURING

TABLE 27

Tobacco and Beverages
Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾ Unmanufactured	Production		Stocks ⁽²⁾	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds					Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1953 M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5		776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2		792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0		456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	212.0	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	185.9	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28
Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC					STOCKS		
	Imports	Production	Consumption				Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
			Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total		
	Million pounds									
1939	6.07		5.90		1.40		..	..	..	..
1953	7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54
1953 M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49
A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20
S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53
O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85
N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52
D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54
1954 J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69
F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07
M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92
A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56
M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30
J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67
J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09
A	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS									
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands		Thousands dozen		Thousands		Thousands dozen		Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1953	525	408	37	42	174	72	12	9	0.1
1953 M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—
O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0.4
N	479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0.1
D	525	408	37	42	159	75	11	7	—
1954 J	524	349	22	44	163	72	15	7	—
F	533	362	18	46	159	60	6	7	—
M	549	417	11	35	172	72	6	9	—
A	569	465	9	33	160	46	2	8	—
M	532	472	10	38	166	81	7	9	—
J	520	511	11	34	169	58	3	8	—
J	531	563	9	33	100	44	2	6	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather			Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet	
1940	2,056									
1953	1,328	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820	149
1953 M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105
N	1,261	4,060	501	10	3	782	6	4,643	2,370	105
D	1,343	4,169	558	9	2	933	10	4,006	2,821	110
1954 J	1,247	4,060	369	7	2	1,083	11	2,892	1,919	147
F	1,171	4,128	433	8	3	808	11	3,462	2,420	140
M	1,221	4,305	471	9	2	865	10	3,409	3,384	162
A	1,233	4,079	460	7	2	855	6	4,245	2,940	113
M	1,108	4,201	453	8	2	777	2	3,664	2,194	98
J	1,187	4,733	522	9	2	927	6	3,477	2,804	108
J	754	2,651	285	6	2	326	4	2,377	1,459	43

OCTOBER, 1954

MANUFACTURING

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1953	730	1,583	140	569	252	3,274	2,722	552
1953 M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics ⁽²⁾	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports		Bale Openings					
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾					
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	5,292
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	13,137	20,890	1,230	2,003	8,311
1953 A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	12,025	19,122	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	12,026	19,123	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	11,221	17,844	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	9,826	15,625	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	11,337	18,028	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	14,654	23,303	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	11,205	17,819	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	11,259	17,904	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	10,330	16,426	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	8,487	13,497	779	1,258	4,596
A								
S								

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
weight.

(2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3) Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

(3) Invoice

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Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
Thousands										
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
1952										
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953										
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd qtr.	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
3rd qtr.	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th qtr.	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954										
1st qtr.	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.3	87.3	47.3	213.0
2nd qtr.	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
Thousands										
BOYS'										
Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts			
							Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
Thousands										
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1953	237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
1952										
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953										
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd qtr.	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd qtr.	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th qtr.	203.7	30.8	850.1	38.2	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954										
1st qtr.	254.8	80.5	971.5	62.5	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
2nd qtr.	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.9	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
Thousands										
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
Dress Clothing										
Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Work Clothing			Work shirts	
			Dress or business, fine	Sport, fine	Overall	Bib and waist	Combina-	Work pants		
Thousands										
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1953	443.7	208.5	724.5	150.0	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.7
1952										
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953										
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0
2nd qtr.	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd qtr.	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th qtr.	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.2	26.4	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954										
1st qtr.	471.0	178.7	790.4	158.1	13.0	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
2nd qtr.	451.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.6	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
Thousands										
Thousand dozen										

⁽¹⁾ Includes children's.⁽²⁾ Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

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TABLE 32

Wood and Paper Products
Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada ⁽¹⁾		East of Rocky Mountains						British Columbia		
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	567.3	258.7	0.8	24.7	21.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1	308.6
1953 A	453.2	164.4	1.9	23.1	24.6	62.3	39.0	3.6	5.5	4.4	288.8
M	661.8	354.3	0.7	41.0	47.3	158.4	95.3	3.0	5.2	3.3	307.5
J	788.7	448.7	1.2	44.7	46.4	201.3	133.1	11.8	2.4	7.8	340.0
J	739.1	410.8	0.7	35.4	43.9	171.4	133.3	7.6	7.4	11.2	328.3
A	712.2	365.1	0.6	16.4	34.3	152.7	138.1	12.6	3.0	7.4	347.1
S	606.8	256.9	1.0	19.5	19.5	97.8	104.0	6.9	1.4	6.8	349.9
O	467.2	165.2	0.6	12.6	11.1	69.9	57.2	4.7	1.3	7.8	302.0
N	357.7	92.2	0.3	9.6	3.8	38.0	22.3	0.6	2.6	15.1	265.5
D	404.2	134.6	0.4	5.3	5.2	35.8	12.3	0.3	4.5	70.8	269.6
1954 J	408.3	184.3	0.3	12.9	17.3	40.9	20.9	0.9	15.7	75.4	223.9
F	524.5	225.6	0.1	19.5	26.9	61.5	16.3	3.1	12.5	85.5	298.9
M	593.6	243.0	0.5	13.5	20.9	73.2	29.2	3.5	18.6	83.6	350.7
A	441.4	142.8	1.0	22.0	16.7	53.1	28.1	6.0	5.2	10.8	298.6
M	587.7	269.7	0.8	42.7	24.4	115.3	75.9	1.3	7.1	2.2	318.0
J	751.5	365.1	1.2	40.3	31.7	160.5	111.8	11.1	3.1	5.4	386.3
J	748.4	358.2	0.6	36.2	30.8	147.7	119.4	5.9	11.4	6.2	390.2
WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾											
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period		
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export			
Thousand tons											
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5		
1953	742.1	422.1	311.7	162.5	476.8	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2		
1953 A	743.2	423.5	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3		
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9		
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7		
J	744.7	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7		
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7		
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5		
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8		
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5		
D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2		
1954 J	751.0	418.3	324.5	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9		
F	724.3	401.5	314.8	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1		
M	821.3	459.5	352.9	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1		
A	786.2	440.9	337.0	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0		
M	805.6	446.8	350.1	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6		
J	790.9	434.5	348.1	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4		
J	789.7	442.8	338.7	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7		
A	800.3	444.8	346.5	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0		

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

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(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

(2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

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Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4
1954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9
A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1
M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2
J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6
J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1
A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7
Thousand tons								
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9
1954 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3
A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6
M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8
J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7
J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8
A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8

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TABLE 33B

Primary Iron and Steel
Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION			PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Total	Steel		Shipments		
				Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export ⁽³⁾	Domestic
Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	21.1	..	39.9
1953	251.0	12.6	343.0	334.2	8.8	269.7	12.6	257.1
1953 A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2
S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6
O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5
N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6
D	220.5	8.8	305.4	296.3	9.1	253.1	1.1	252.0
1954 J	215.0		298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6
F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7
M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0
A	194.3		255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5
M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2
J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5
J	174.4		260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3
A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange.
 (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (5) Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS					Domestic Sales Financed Number	
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Re-exports	Imports less	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales ⁽²⁾	
	Thousands										
1939	12.95		3.92		9.03		1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50
1953	40.38	39.97	10.05	9.95	30.34	30.02	4.43	34.77	32.26	2.33	29.93
1953 M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78
J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59
A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02
S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50
O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82
N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24
D	35.48	33.77	7.34	7.34	28.15	26.43	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45
1954 J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.96	0.45	18.51
F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.30	0.58	23.72
M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.04	0.62	36.42
A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	39.97	0.82	39.15
M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	37.96	1.96	36.00
J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.33	0.52	31.81
J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.88	0.91	27.97
A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53			22.07	0.54	21.52

(1) As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
 Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

OCTOBER, 1954

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
	Domestic Types ⁽²⁾			All Types		Production ⁽³⁾	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽³⁾⁽³⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1939	4.29	—	—	1.11	0.78	8.66	—	—	1.71	1.68
1953	22.84	22.40	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48
1953 M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
1954 J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
A	13.47	13.71	33.62	—	0.15	—	—	—	—	0.28

TABLE 35B

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽²⁾		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period	Imports ⁽⁶⁾	Exports ⁽⁶⁾	Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios		Tele- vision sets				Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets	Combi- nations					
Thousands										
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	40.5	—	4.9	0.1
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9
1953 M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4
N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2
D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5
1954 J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7
F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1
M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3
A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8
M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3
J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4
J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2

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(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines.

(4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

(6) Includes television sets.

(7) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (8) Gas types are included as of January, 1952.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

OCTOBER, 1954

CONSTRUCTION

TABLE 36

Value of Building Permits
Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA 58 Municipalities	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC				ONTARIO						
		Montreal-Maison-neuve	Halifax	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur		
		Thousand dollars												
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37		
1953	59,910	924	10,445	958	376	547	240	2,588	956	486	3,027	572		
1953 A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891		
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670		
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664		
J	77,526	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442		
A	53,503	1,954	6,448	789	220	107	209	2,110	813	322	2,017	350		
S	72,484	732	18,252	1,273	311	197	171	3,836	1,278	595	2,780	1,047		
O	82,100	330	11,554	1,703	547	1,434	153	3,744	643	811	7,028	222		
N	59,944	709	11,880	3,733	376	210	84	2,292	729	314	1,701	203		
D	43,327	167	7,544	503	257	44	29	3,795	786	124	3,316	448		
1954 J	24,177	240	2,407	123	123	61	23	1,628	344	316	2,721	45		
F	27,115	97	3,765	513	72	68	27	1,244	420	1,080	1,361	52		
M	60,870	328	9,344	1,805	269	567	88	2,050	670	441	2,874	281		
A	67,523	721	12,058	7,312	322	318	342	1,896	1,061	753	2,845	330		
M	70,884	1,042	10,551	809	563	114	347	3,712	1,160	524	7,830	565		
J	75,545	326	13,053	330	305	535	312	3,429	1,630	592	5,779	578		
J	72,120	1,058	12,852	830	693	648	927	4,739	741	717	5,668	454		
A	74,028		10,085	946	638	1,033	326	2,673	975	1,248	9,172	206		

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	Minister	New West- Vancouver	Victoria	
	Thousand dollars													
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67	
1953	285	6,690	1,309	1,899	1,822	2,260	1,290	3,512	4,585	615	397	4,229	508	
1953 A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524	
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101	614	
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594	
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552	336	
A	325	4,669	416	2,014	1,673	5,117	1,370	4,337	4,422	421	124	4,485	335	
S	171	7,034	1,638	1,454	3,306	1,535	1,052	3,263	5,354	619	331	9,143	336	
O	242	22,951	977	2,069	1,717	1,976	2,369	3,478	7,560	356	100	2,665	231	
N	497	7,014	5,805	1,618	1,813	748	732	3,289	1,929	339	307	3,780	266	
D	143	6,699	321	1,270	1,536	2,395	1,528	811	890	146	362	5,084	586	
1954 J	112	4,175	859	675	1,203	515	14	2,065	367	154	34	1,665	241	
F	442	4,377	445	426	455	207	38	1,023	1,865	154	171	2,282	451	
M	279	6,161	5,607	3,049	3,583	475	255	4,613	5,543	706	217	4,435	449	
A	753	6,651	616	1,235	1,946	1,256	3,073	2,566	6,249	1,053	1,211	2,942	410	
M	352	5,915	673	955	2,018	4,720	1,836	5,625	7,430	427	195	2,479	622	
J	713	4,199	1,180	1,087	2,112	1,763	2,293	5,145	10,791	1,779	346	5,103	652	
J	459	6,841	890	1,575	3,028	2,406	1,325	3,398	8,591	673	220	2,611	1,636	
A	263	5,712	1,238	1,271	3,078	2,613	1,035	3,344	11,577	631	125	3,180	324	

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits
 By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1953 A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,680	97	—	546	809	5,495	30,110	1,409	661	2,802	5,752
F	54,919	236	1,137	663	150	8,744	30,861	915	451	3,596	8,165
M	123,152 ^r	1,113	1	1,029	355	25,957 ^r	58,634 ^r	4,988 ^r	3,148 ^r	12,265	15,663
A	137,329 ^r	521 ^r	61	1,685 ^r	2,224	35,100 ^r	60,291 ^r	5,903 ^r	6,492 ^r	11,523	13,630
M	159,132 ^r	1,112 ^r	164	1,897 ^r	1,615	33,220 ^r	77,251 ^r	5,840 ^r	8,977 ^r	17,354	11,703
J	168,169 ^r	1,142 ^r	56 ^r	1,173 ^r	1,472 ^r	30,689 ^r	80,455 ^r	5,891 ^r	6,818 ^r	21,217 ^r	19,256 ^r
J	155,957	709	119	2,175	1,930	33,369	74,801	7,750	6,456	15,521	13,127
A	150,346	630	20	672	1,251	24,371	77,444	8,017	5,239	17,511	15,192

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL					Repair	INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL and GOVERN- MENT	OTHER				
	New		Repair											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia								
Thousand dollars														
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439			
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641			
1953 A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381			
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405			
J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868			
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841			
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388			
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687			
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337			
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740			
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794			
1954 J	21,426	192	3,318	13,447	2,287	2,184	2,412	9,154	6,291	7,484	914			
F	26,815	218	4,524	14,827	2,266	4,981	1,943	7,772	9,439	7,975	975			
M	67,772 ^r	732	13,081 ^r	34,373 ^r	9,142 ^r	10,443	3,762 ^r	17,109 ^r	12,647 ^r	20,558 ^r	1,306 ^r			
A	73,468 ^r	1,687 ^r	15,693 ^r	37,106 ^r	10,505 ^r	8,479	5,456 ^r	19,216 ^r	15,377 ^r	23,157 ^r	657 ^r			
M	91,867 ^r	2,552 ^r	21,783 ^r	43,756 ^r	16,075 ^r	7,700	6,617 ^r	14,501 ^r	17,492 ^r	27,605 ^r	1,052 ^r			
J	100,934 ^r	1,835 ^r	20,151 ^r	49,971 ^r	18,840 ^r	10,137 ^r	7,057 ^r	17,685 ^r	15,275 ^r	26,532 ^r	688 ^r			
J	85,315	2,162	17,020	43,077	14,906	8,150	6,503	17,318	21,250	24,868	704			
A	84,838	1,168	13,254	44,893	16,116	9,407	5,330	10,412	21,988	26,632	1,148			

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1954, stands at 819, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

OCTOBER, 1954

CONSTRUCTION

TABLE 37

Building Materials
Monthly averages or calendar months

Rigid Insul- ating Board	Asphalt Products				Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products ⁽²⁾			
	Shingles	Smooth- sur- faced Rolls	Mineral- sur- faced Rolls	Felts and Sheath- ings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struct- ural Tile ⁽³⁾		
	Prod.	Production			Prod.	Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production			Producers' Sales		
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons		Million board feet		Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons		
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1953	23.22	215	89	97	5.29	281.4	4.2	19.8	5.9	34.8	34.8	16.2
1953 J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	788.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	739.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	712.2	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	606.8	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	467.2	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	357.7	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	404.2	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
1954 J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	408.3	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4
F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	524.5	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	593.6	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	441.4	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	587.7	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	751.5	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2
J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	748.4	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7
A	26.20	350	119	153	6.62		465.9			7.3		
Clay Products ⁽²⁾			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽¹⁾		Cement Products ⁽³⁾			Paints Var- nishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Con- crete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile		
Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales	
Thou- sands	Thou- sand feet	Thou- sand sq. ft.	Thou- sand feet	Million square feet	Thou- sand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thou- sand tons	Thou- sand dollars		
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1953	2,447	439	4,183	21.25	22.78	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	
1953 J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	
S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	
O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	
N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	
D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	
1954 J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	
F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.55	4,142	5,186	14.08	
M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.49	5,742	6,720	18.61	
A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.47	5,833	7,585	18.77	
M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.62	6,850	8,729	23.37	
J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	
J	4,123	450	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	
A				22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	
											8,649	

(1) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fire-proofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

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TABLE 39

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total Cash Income	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY			VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽²⁾					LIVE STOCK
		Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Oats Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars								
1939	179.02	62.77	54.34	2.99	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1953	685.31	265.81	196.38	17.90	51.52	42.60	7.93	15.48	14.80	193.78
1952										
3rd qtr.	668.95	231.70	155.89	19.57	56.24	61.95	20.78	40.19	—	188.37
4th qtr.	972.38	458.84	317.65	41.85	99.34	59.55	22.29	14.09	14.19	261.46
1953										
1st qtr.	536.15	152.33	115.74	10.57	26.02	64.06	11.63	4.28	45.24	177.95
2nd qtr.	646.45	252.80	188.46	12.96	51.38	10.01	3.78	5.52	—	182.63
3rd qtr.	755.11	327.42	251.56	22.59	53.27	47.76	7.61	38.77	—	183.27
4th qtr.	803.54	330.68	229.78	25.48	75.43	48.56	8.68	13.33	13.97	231.27
1954										
1st qtr.	520.00	107.73	77.42	12.97	17.34	59.01	5.83	3.81	47.47	206.79
2nd qtr.	573.88	141.74	113.64	8.33	19.78	10.35	3.71	5.50	—	216.23
LIVE STOCK										
Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	
Million dollars										
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.35	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1953	82.68	75.13	2.41	33.56	103.28	10.45	30.94	15.34	20.91	2.21
1952										
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	21.44	23.35	15.32	4.34	0.77
4th qtr.	96.49	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.35	31.99	19.32	36.01	3.86
1953										
1st qtr.	88.69	67.69	1.20	20.36	77.50	2.56	29.40	10.57	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.	84.57	74.69	0.61	22.76	118.96	5.28	30.91	18.37	26.20	1.31
3rd qtr.	74.93	67.58	3.46	37.29	123.82	21.25	30.61	16.18	4.29	0.51
4th qtr.	82.52	90.57	4.36	53.82	92.85	12.71	32.85	16.23	35.40	2.99
1954										
1st qtr.	88.75	89.81	1.45	26.77	79.07	3.01	32.88	10.38	17.38	3.75
2nd qtr.	97.02	90.68	0.78	27.76	121.45	5.68	29.44	20.22	25.83	2.92
Prince Edward Island										
Nova Scotia										British Columbia
New Brunsw- ick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta					
Million dollars										
1939	1.75	3.54	3.50	24.96	52.24	16.16	39.49	29.82	7.56	
1953	5.61	10.14	11.51	96.77	173.16	53.55	185.84	122.88	25.85	
1952										
3rd qtr.	4.63	9.77	10.89	105.28	188.49	65.02	155.98	99.85	29.03	
4th qtr.	11.05	12.52	18.00	119.49	188.44	98.86	292.28	196.71	35.03	
1953										
1st qtr.	6.45	8.76	10.74	73.00	182.45	28.29	115.10	91.07	20.30	
2nd qtr.	5.49	9.52	10.93	103.07	152.69	45.72	185.25	112.52	21.26	
3rd qtr.	4.34	9.89	9.54	101.62	186.31	64.89	215.92	133.96	28.64	
4th qtr.	6.16	12.40	14.84	109.39	171.21	75.28	227.09	153.99	33.19	
1954										
1st qtr.	5.03	8.72	9.91	80.95	191.11	34.28	83.67	83.89	22.45	
2nd qtr.	6.19	11.01	11.92	111.26	168.10	33.08	108.59	101.15	22.59	

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

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Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41A Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		
								Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1953	122	62	45	384	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1953 J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
D	119	46	46	438	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1954 J	133	42	32	351	29.7	4.5	3.2	33.2	10.6	28.7
F	117	42	27	357	27.1	3.2	2.6	38.2	10.9	26.0
M	146	91	27	444	24.4	3.1	1.8	45.5	15.4	22.4
A	117	100	19	364	22.2	4.7	2.1	47.4	11.3	18.9
M	127	94	11	351	21.4	5.2	1.3	52.8	11.8	16.3
J	148	89	15	394	20.0	5.2	1.0	52.0	12.6	14.7
J	128	66	35	285	21.0	5.2	0.8	41.0	13.0	13.4
A	124	54	53	281	20.6	4.9	0.9	28.4	12.0	12.8

TABLE 41B Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs	Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1953	225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1953 J	..	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954 J	220.6	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.870	0.738
A	224.5	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.876	0.732
M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.971	0.722
J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.726
A	225.0	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.
 (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.
 (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis.
 (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

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Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products
TABLE 41C

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS ⁽¹⁾					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell	
		Million bushels					Million pounds					
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1953 J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
1954 J	13.83	3.78	5.00	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48
F	10.56	3.43	4.78	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.27
M	14.25	3.94	3.97	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.31
A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.34
M	18.21	3.89 ^r	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.24
J	21.17	4.02	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.19
I	17.39	3.89	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.31
A	15.85	3.38	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.34	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.54

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales
TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES					COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
			Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.		Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08	
1953	1,369	413	25.22	6.27	36.66	2,403	71.19	33.09	70.62	
1953 J	1,994	405	46.19	12.20	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	90.21	
J	1,868	408	41.78	10.63	53.61	4,574	77.31	41.37	104.41	
A	1,721	410	37.41	9.80	47.98	3,717	89.07	45.65	110.69	
S	1,522	408	31.63	8.24	36.68	2,814	94.31	47.85	105.19	
O	1,379	433	25.59	7.04	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	97.70	
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.82	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	90.58	
D	1,004	427	13.41	2.58	22.75	1,520	71.19	33.09	70.62	
1954 J	921	423	10.92	1.92	19.10	1,119	61.19	29.00	57.47	
F	868	400	9.99	1.83	19.45	1,347	50.44	25.85	46.19	
M	1,110	451	14.74	2.75	29.82	1,802	42.03	22.41	38.27	
A	1,359	423	23.97	4.40	39.09	2,078	42.84	22.25	40.94	
M	1,689	425	33.64	8.96	54.48	2,949	52.08	24.86	57.76	
J	2,016 ^r	413 ^r	46.18	13.57	63.15	3,787	74.55	33.64	79.08	
I	1,956	421	44.16	12.70	56.16	4,395	92.89	40.05	94.39	
A			37.78	11.80	48.67	3,708	106.43	44.79 ^r	101.79	
S			34.49	9.92	40.89	2,386	114.33	48.79		

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

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FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS ⁽¹⁾				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS				STOCKS	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾		Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾	
	Total value ⁽¹⁾ Thousand dollars	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Million pounds										
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1953	5,323	102.0	57.0	44.9	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	52.0
1953 J	16,881	337.8	281.8	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	54.2
A	11,453 ^r	237.0 ^r	172.0 ^r	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.8 ^r
S	6,640	135.4	78.3	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	61.8
O	4,818	155.0	41.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	63.1
N	3,347	139.4	32.7	106.7	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.1
D	3,831	104.6	23.9	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	52.0
1954 J	2,544	91.7	31.3	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.1
F	1,725	58.0	29.2	28.8	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	36.9
M	2,614	96.1	34.4	61.7	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	28.2
A	3,143	64.2	60.4	3.9	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	26.9
M	8,663	151.3	136.0	15.3	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.5
J	9,746	184.3	170.7	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.8
J	14,460	343.6	299.2	44.5	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	48.5
A	13,824	261.5	206.2	55.3	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	58.0

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1954. Corresponding months of 1953 are revised to include Newfoundland as data for the current period becomes available.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Production ⁽¹⁾ Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽⁴⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽¹⁾	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production							
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels			Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05		
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	2.98	6.80	18.70	18.39	2.05	6.50	0.16		
1953 J	74.4	1.87	0.87	7.56	3.26	5.21							
A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.79	10.16	20.82	18.30	2.12	6.72	0.13		
S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.36	11.15							
O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.27	11.12							
N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.00	8.54	15.40	18.84	2.14	6.64	0.18		
D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	2.98	7.66							
1954 J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.08	7.21							
F	73.8	1.72	0.76	8.19	3.41	7.63	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16		
M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.32	7.46							
A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.60	7.78							
M	70.0	1.71	0.86 ^r	8.71	3.15	4.32	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35		
J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.48	7.51							
J	63.4	1.60	0.86	7.80	3.21	5.30							
A	72.0	1.81	0.75	8.29	2.63	8.98							

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽⁴⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

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Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.74	10.87	2.98	24.16
1953	11.77	49.68	3.30	1.80	12.16	10.27	18.16	21.55	4.39	46.01
1953										
2nd qtr.	10.40	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.35	6.82	14.99	23.28	4.05	32.38
3rd qtr.	11.23	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.70	8.01	18.79	26.12	4.17	66.81
4th qtr.	11.99	48.76	3.01	1.91	13.17	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10
1954										
1st qtr.	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.29
2nd qtr.	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	39.98

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	11.00
1953	13.43	18.78	1.79	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.22	11.04	20.17	25.59
1953											
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	1.49	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.74	10.96	18.48	27.27
3rd qtr.	14.22	13.03	2.36	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.87	10.14	19.96	33.41
4th qtr.	18.84	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	23.27
1954											
1st qtr.	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	19.25
2nd qtr.	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	27.86

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						Stocks End of period	
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales				
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total		
Million pounds										
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0	
1953 M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1	
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1	
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4	
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8	
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6	
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8	
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6	
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0	
1954 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8	
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6	
M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7	
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6	
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7	
J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1	
J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0	
A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6	

TABLE 45

Value of Retail Trade

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1953	1,007.7	177.2	14.1	44.4	85.7	18.7	189.5	45.2	51.4	9.9	56.0
1953 A	1,045.2	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.2	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.7	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.1	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.7	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.9	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.5	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
S	996.8	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.9	66.0
O	1,088.4	191.7	15.9	47.6	97.3	19.6	182.3	49.6	58.1	10.1	68.4
N	1,001.7	169.0	13.3	43.8	112.6	19.4	155.0	42.2	55.8	9.9	59.7
D	1,170.3	199.1	17.1	51.6	142.1	39.9	129.9	41.4	85.6	14.9	58.0
1954 J	805.9	174.6	14.0	35.6	62.9	11.8	116.2	39.3	39.8	7.0	35.0
F	802.4	165.1	12.9	34.2	66.0	12.7	147.7	36.5	34.8	6.0	32.8
M	934.8	174.4	13.3	38.7	80.2	14.5	203.8	39.0	42.0	6.9	40.3
A	1,031.6	182.3	14.5	41.9	86.6	19.1	227.8	45.6	52.4	11.4	46.0
M	1,063.1	191.2	14.3	47.1	85.2	18.6	224.9	49.7	50.4	10.6	57.2
J	1,052.4	190.6	14.9	45.9	84.9	19.1	214.2	49.1	51.4	11.1	61.5
J	1,044.4	206.3	15.3	51.5	67.5	19.0	201.0	55.2	46.4	9.2	64.0
A	977.7	179.2	13.1	46.8	74.2	16.5	170.2	50.9	38.5	8.0	61.6

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- vinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1953	15.3	23.2	37.2	18.3	22.9	10.0	83.5	232.0	384.7	205.4	102.1
1953 A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.2	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.3	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7
O	16.7	25.2	41.8	22.9	24.3	10.1	86.5	250.0	415.1	230.7	106.1
N	15.6	25.3	36.7	21.4	21.4	10.5	80.4	235.6	383.1	203.9	98.7
D	18.8	31.6	35.7	24.1	31.2	25.4	101.3	266.4	464.0	220.4	118.2
1954 J	11.1	23.2	31.1	29.4	22.0	6.5	66.4	178.8	332.9	148.0	79.7
F	11.0	19.2	29.9	22.2	21.3	6.7	64.0	178.2	320.4	157.4	82.4
M	14.0	23.9	32.0	22.1	21.8	7.8	78.1	223.1	344.9	176.0	112.8
A	15.2	19.5	35.9	14.4	22.8	7.8	88.5	253.0	388.8	202.6	98.7
M	15.4		36.9	11.0	22.4	8.9	94.4	251.7	410.3	203.6	103.1
J	16.2		35.8	11.9	22.4	8.5	91.3	248.3	412.9	194.1	105.9
J	15.2		41.6	12.0	21.9	8.4	88.6	239.0	401.6	204.3	111.0
A	15.0		41.4	15.4	22.0	8.6	82.8	232.6	365.0	192.6	104.7

Note: Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

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(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	DEPARTMENT STORES											
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1953	85.7	205.3	24.9	49.9	10.4	27.5	5.1	3.6	5.0	16.8	16.0	47.5
1953 M	78.4	240.7	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0
A	80.2	244.4	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7
M	86.1	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.9	228.2	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8
J	66.2	234.0	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.9
A	70.5	255.7	18.8	73.0	6.6	36.3	4.5	3.5	4.3	18.3	16.6	51.6
S	87.2	249.6	28.1	70.9	10.3	37.6	4.4	3.8	5.2	17.5	17.0	49.0
O	97.3	270.5	31.1	75.9	12.9	40.4	5.0	3.5	5.4	18.5	18.3	51.3
N	112.6	256.5	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.6	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.4
D	142.1	205.3	39.2	49.9	21.3	27.5	7.6	3.6	5.7	16.8	17.7	47.5
1954 J	62.9	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.8
F	66.0	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
M	80.2	250.9	23.7	69.0	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.9	16.9	53.3
A	86.6	255.3	27.7	69.3	10.4	34.8	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8
M	85.2	251.5	25.2	65.9	9.2	34.6	5.3	4.4	4.5	18.4	16.9	55.8
J	84.9	238.1	23.2	59.4	9.9	31.5	5.2	4.2	4.5	17.2	16.9	55.4
I	67.5	251.8	16.2	64.4	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.2	58.3
A	74.2	19.2		6.8		4.9		4.2			18.1	
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES												
Grocery and Combination	Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety			
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1953	64.2	53.1	3.9	9.5	3.6	20.0	1.2	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2
1953 M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.6	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.1	22.4	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.6	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	19.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.7	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.7	47.4	3.4	10.8	3.5	21.2	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
O	73.2	50.6	4.2	12.1	3.6	22.7	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
N	63.3	54.0	3.8	12.5	3.6	22.4	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
D	73.2	53.1	7.1	9.5	6.0	20.0	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2
1954 J	69.3	50.5	3.1	8.6	2.3	18.9	0.8	6.3	2.8	9.6	9.9	38.6
F	63.8	52.4	2.7	8.8	2.2	24.7	0.7	7.0	2.8	9.5	10.7	42.4
M	67.6	51.1	3.0	10.5	2.5	21.7	0.9	6.9	2.8	10.3	12.2	47.2
A	70.1	51.4	4.1	10.4	4.0	23.3	1.0	6.9	3.0	10.5	16.0	51.0
M	75.0	51.8	4.2	9.6	3.7	22.0	1.3	6.9	2.8	10.3	15.6	51.8
J	71.1	54.3	4.4	8.9	4.2	21.1	1.3	6.6	2.7	10.8	16.1	52.1
J	78.6	56.8	4.4	7.7	3.7	20.8	1.2	6.5	2.8	10.1	16.0	51.5
A	65.4	3.0		2.8		1.2			2.6		13.9	

⁽¹⁾ Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

OCTOBER, 1954

DOMESTIC TRADE

TABLE 47A

Retail Consumer Credit

Quarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES									
	Sales and Percentage Composition								
	Cash			Credit			Charge		
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
	Million dollars or percentages								
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4
1953	2,950.5	2,039.6	69.1	910.9	30.9	333.3	11.3	577.7	19.6
1952 2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
4th qtr.	3,121.1	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	1,000.4	31.9	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,105.9	70.4	884.6	29.6	316.1	10.6	568.5	19.0
4th qtr.	3,172.6	2,234.4	70.4	938.2	29.6	328.9	10.4	609.3	19.2
1954 1st qtr.	2,477.5	1,700.3	68.6	777.2	31.4	273.0	11.4	504.2	20.0
2nd qtr.	3,082.7	2,128.1	69.0	954.6	31.0	370.8	12.0	583.8	19.0
SELECTED TRADES									
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
	Million dollars								
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3
1953	251.3	89.7	162.8	147.5	31.4	46.3	99.8	64.4	123.2
1952 2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
3rd qtr.	218.7	79.4	131.9	126.0	24.3	35.1	92.7	60.5	112.3
4th qtr.	343.9	123.9	162.8	189.7	41.3	46.3	113.8	72.1	123.2
1954 1st qtr.	204.4	73.0	142.3	111.0	25.6	39.7	85.9	56.1	117.1
2nd qtr.	250.7	92.6	146.6	146.6	32.8	42.8	94.1	62.5	118.7
	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
	Million Dollars								
1949	257.6	117.0	55.8	119.7	34.4	27.3	120.8	27.9	23.0
1953	574.9	300.9	82.5	130.2	35.6	33.8	150.2	34.1	30.3
1952 2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
1953 1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
3rd qtr.	571.8	289.9	93.7	141.2	38.0	34.7	173.1	35.4	29.7
4th qtr.	473.5	248.7	82.5	139.4	35.7	33.8	147.9	32.2	30.3
1954 1st qtr.	474.0	246.7	88.8	105.8	30.1	34.3	127.5	31.0	30.7
2nd qtr.	675.9	343.8	96.6	131.5	37.6	37.3	160.3	36.0	34.2

⁽¹⁾ Accounts receivable as at end of period.
Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

TABLE 47B

Consumer Credit Outstanding

End of Period

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS

	Total of Selected Items ⁽¹⁾	Charge Accounts ⁽²⁾	Instalment Credit				Cash Personal Loans ⁽⁵⁾	
			Total	Retail Dealers ⁽³⁾	Finance Companies ⁽⁴⁾			
					Millions of Dollars			
1948	748	300	182	111	71	266		
1952	1,521	449	612	239	373	460		
1951 2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400		
3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386		
4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388		
1952 1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385		
2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420		
3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437		
4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460		
1953 1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	230	423	479		
2nd qtr.	1,725	436	763	243	520	526		
3rd qtr.	1,778	434	797	252	545	547		
4th qtr.	1,835	467	799	287	512	569		
1954 1st qtr.	1,764	430	755	269	486	579		

(1) Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

(2) Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(3) Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(4) Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

(5) Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

Monthly averages or calendar months

General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	1935-39 = 100								Tobacco and Confectionery
		Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware		
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
1953 F	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	182.3 ^r	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.4 ^r	308.8	330.7 ^r
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	248.9 ^r	345.0 ^r	213.0	297.7	250.4	309.3	346.9 ^r
M	357.6 ^r	541.7	362.0	304.5 ^r	353.0	266.7	333.7 ^r	296.2 ^r	412.1	396.2 ^r
A	356.7 ^r	572.0	398.2	240.7 ^r	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.4 ^r	422.1	416.0
M	370.9	602.8	386.8	195.5	253.9	204.5	329.8	373.2	446.1	438.6
J	390.9	623.3	379.3	223.6	210.8	177.6	361.4	390.2	479.1	455.7
J	371.1 ^r	561.1 ^r	380.1	172.0 ^r	220.0 ^r	150.1	362.0 ^r	375.8 ^r	430.3 ^r	419.9 ^r
A	378.8	631.8	389.3	253.9	462.4	247.5	343.9	335.8	450.2	399.0

OCTOBER, 1954

EXTERNAL TRADE

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100							. Million dollars			
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1953 J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.9	124.8	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.4	111.5	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.4	113.2	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.7	118.9	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	116.1	87.6	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	105.4	116.5	90.5	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.7	106.5	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.4	98.0	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	138.4 ^r	116.3	120.2	354.7 ^r	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.7	116.7	114.6	342.6	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4 ^r	109.5 ^r	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	114.8 ^p	109.7 ^p	322.7	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
. Million dollars											
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	38.0	2.6	5.1

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

EXTERNAL TRADE

OCTOBER, 1954

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1953 J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
I	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
Million dollars											
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
I	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	9.5	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

OCTOBER, 1954

EXTERNAL TRADE

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1952 D	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.8	166.3	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.2	138.9	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	109.0	147.1	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.3	148.1	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
J	188.8	110.5	170.9	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
J	154.8	110.8 ^b	139.7 ^b	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars											
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1952 D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.05	1.93	2.58	5.40	2.92	3.75	5.05	3.54

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

EXTERNAL TRADE

OCTOBER, 1954

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1952 N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
M	4.10	1.91	9.27	7.14	8.09	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.36	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
J	4.02	4.25	8.07	10.50	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscele- nous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1952 N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954 J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
M	15.22	6.19	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.01
J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.12
J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	28.61

OCTOBER, 1954

EXTERNAL TRADE

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
	Exports	Imports	Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1953 A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	354.71 ^r	359.71	77.91 ^r	53.03	61.88	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
J	342.63	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
A	322.69		76.95		58.41		4.35		2.12	
Million dollars										
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES										
Union of ⁽³⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe		
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.17	31.96	14.48
1953 A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.99	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.65	15.01	22.58	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95 ^r	14.69	25.01 ^r	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
J	4.13	0.56	272.87	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	33.28	17.09
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.10
A	2.79		245.74		191.61		13.67		27.77	
Million dollars										

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports. ⁽²⁾ Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. ⁽³⁾ Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

EXTERNAL TRADE

OCTOBER, 1954

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
	All Countries			U.S.		U.K.	All Countries						
	Merchandise	Gold production available	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance ⁽²⁾	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities ⁽³⁾	Capital movements N.O.P.				
Millions of dollars													
Exports ⁽¹⁾ Adjusted	Imports Adjusted	Exports ⁽¹⁾ Adjusted for export										Millions of U.S. dollars	
1939	227	—	178	46	+17	+32	—29	+34	—13	—4	—17	404.2	
1953	1,038	—	1,052	36	—16	—110	—231	+36	+100	+42	—32	1,818.5	
1951 3rd	1,044	—	1,082	35	+61	—65	—182	+79	+53	+25	—13	1,610.1	
4th	1,139	—	876	35	—13	+136	—165	+132	+135	+66	—337	1,778.6	
1952 1st	1,010	—	890	41	—39	+28	—202	+86	+71	+63	—162	1,787.2	
2nd	1,124	—	985	35	—44	+44	—264	+157	+78	+101	—223	1,827.7	
3rd	1,049	—	937	37	+46	+75	—141	+70	+106	—32	—149	1,855.6	
4th	1,156	—	1,038	37	—29	+17	—242	+75	+91	—7	—101	1,860.2	
1953 1st	918	—	1,002	48	—42	—184	—248	+2	+103	+116	—35	1,845.3	
2nd	1,113	—	1,161	37	—38	—191	—342	+32	+90	—63	+164	1,750.1	
3rd	1,077	—	1,052	30	+48	—13	—135	+48	+97	+2	—86	1,787.3	
4th	1,044	—	994	29	—31	—51	—199	+60	+108	+113	—170	1,818.5	
1954 1st	867	—	922	35	—43	—179	—246	+26	+70	+169	—60	1,827.2	
2nd	998	—	1,069	43	—38	—178	—277	+35	+70	+3	+105	1,863.3	

⁽¹⁾The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.

⁽²⁾Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

⁽³⁾Net sales (+) or purchases (—) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾						CANALS		CIVIL AVIATION ⁽³⁾	
	International Seaborne Shipping				Coastwise Shipping		Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
	Total Cargo Handled	Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded						
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports	Thousands short tons	Millions	Thousands		
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	2,599	1.8		
1953	217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978
1953 A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,632	89.6	925
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,886	94.3	957
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,044	85.1	1,079
N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,303	70.0	978
D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
1954 J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096

OCTOBER, 1954

TRANSPORTATION

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All (1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1953	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1953 J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
I	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
I	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
A	317.2	42.4	2.2	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars										
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1953	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1953 J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
I	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

TRANSPORTATION

OCTOBER, 1954

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
Million dollars									Millions
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1953	99.6	80.2	7.2	91.0	4.7	14.1	5,417	2.4	249
1953 M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,726	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.7	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.4	4.1	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,724	2.3	289

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY
CANADIAN LINES

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1953 M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1

⁶² Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.⁽¹⁾ In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1953 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1953 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

4 OCTOBER, 1954

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TABLE 56

Bank of Canada

As of end of period

LIABILITIES									
Chartered Bank Cash									
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
Million dollars									
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1953	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1953 M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453
A	247.7	617.8	865.5	66.4	35.2	73.3	1,302	53.1	2,395
S	262.0	616.9	878.9	15.4	37.8	74.9	1,291	63.0	2,361
O	211.2	733.6	944.8	3.8	37.2	76.0	1,345	64.8	2,471
N	256.2	625.6	881.8	50.3	43.4	67.2	1,303	78.5	2,424
D	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1954 J	225.8	634.4	860.2	48.8	29.5	71.3	1,293	70.3	2,374
F	201.6	676.6	878.2	126.1	34.4	62.7	1,305	39.3	2,445
M	242.9	660.0	902.9	81.8	28.9	60.8	1,270	41.2	2,385
A	211.0	661.7	872.8	86.0	27.3	68.4	1,325	52.2	2,431
M	258.1	589.3	847.4	143.8	30.3	71.3	1,288	44.4	2,426
J	228.5	624.4	852.9	99.0	41.4	64.6	1,325	54.6	2,438
I		543.9		50.5	30.9	63.9		55.7	2,317
A		541.0		49.6	31.5	67.1		54.2	2,306
ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities				All Other Accounts
	Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	
					Under two years	Over two years			
Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232 5.5
1953	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319 63.5
1953 M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221 39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273 46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227 59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298 59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331 46.7
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	15.8	2,286 42.1
S	—	—	69.1	69.1	1,386	825	25.0	16.1	2,252 39.8
O	—	—	70.7	70.7	1,470	812	25.0	36.4	2,343 57.1
N	—	—	61.4	61.4	1,379	895	25.0	17.1	2,315 45.9
D	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319 63.5
1954 J	—	—	61.7	61.7	1,328	881	25.0	23.4	2,257 44.6
F	—	—	53.2	53.2	1,375	901	25.0	23.4	2,324 58.1
M	—	—	50.1	50.1	1,553	636	25.0	22.9	2,237 98.2
A	—	—	58.6	58.6	1,704	568	25.0	23.0	2,320 52.5
M	—	—	61.8	61.8	1,740	521	25.0	22.9	2,309 40.0
J	—	—	54.4	54.4	1,568	702	25.0	46.2	2,342 41.4
J	—	—	53.7	53.7	1,651	493	25.0	21.8	2,191 72.5
A	—	—	56.9	56.9	1,670	493	25.0	21.6	2,209 40.1

⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	ASSETS										Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks			
	Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal		Foreign government		Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency								
	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Other	Total securities	Currency										
Million dollars															
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219					
1953	867	1,054	2,119	159	245	365	3,942	60	631	289					
1953 F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282					
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312					
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308					
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301					
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	3,956	60	722	293					
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	3,872	58	610	279					
A	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	3,886	63	585	285					
S	879	1,073	2,071	158	251	364	3,918	64	622	289					
O	945	939	2,105	158	228	358	3,789	57	662	281					
N	882	835	2,225	154	223	352	3,789	60	757	279					
D	888	873	2,222	152	236	349	3,831	63	762	291					
1954 J	860	926	2,238	152	276	351	3,944	64	579	264					
F	878	890	2,250	153	239	353	3,885	61	582	261					
M	903	1,645	1,395	151	235	349	3,774	64	666	297					
A	873	1,579	1,454	152	253	342	3,780	60	639	281					
M	847	1,510	1,544	151	235	340	3,780	63	695	282					
J	853	1,179	1,885	148	259	335	3,806	62	757	252					
ASSETS															
LIABILITIES															
Loans															
Canada															
Call		Current public		Provincial municipal		Abroad		Letters of Credit		All Other Assets		Total Assets		Notes in Circulation	
Million dollars															
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94						
1953	137	3,503	118	191	263	186	146	10,335	—						
1953 F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—						
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—						
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	—						
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	—						
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	10,398	—						
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	10,210	—						
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	10,318	—						
S	110	3,648	124	173	251	172	149	10,398	—						
O	144	3,718	120	208	259	178	146	10,506	—						
N	152	3,856	120	254	260	166	145	10,720	—						
D	154	3,790	107	272	268	155	141	10,722	—						
1954 J	143	3,814	115	245	275	159	140	10,604	—						
F	197	3,825	127	248	271	158	142	10,634	—						
M	167	3,756	143	267	271	160	143	10,611	—						
A	144	3,776	149	265	276	160	144	10,547	—						
M	215	3,778	147	256	280	161	145	10,648	—						
J	238	3,789	154	259	286	155	147	10,758	—						

64 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

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TABLE 57 - concluded

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾	
	Deposits		External and in currencies of other countries					Total	Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾		
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	Other banks	Total						
Million dollars												
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4		
1953	226	186	3,081	5,099	891	268	9,751	8,785	10,324	10.2		
1953 A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1		
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1		
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1		
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1		
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1		
S	102	214	3,150	5,226	879	263	9,834	8,884	10,385	10.1		
O	291	153	3,152	5,148	883	292	9,919	8,952	10,499	10.1		
N	586	115	3,150	5,068	900	312	10,130	9,142	10,713	10.0		
D	497	171	3,180	5,034	938	321	10,140	9,122	10,716	10.2		
1954 J	529	193	2,957	5,093	952	280	10,004	8,968	10,597	10.3		
F	636	145	2,900	5,162	923	271	10,037	9,033	10,627	10.0		
M	252	277	3,006	5,245	942	300	10,023	8,995	10,604	10.4		
A	214	209	2,974	5,312	972	274	9,954	8,885	10,541	10.0		
M	169	176	3,096	5,378	946	276	10,040	9,004	10,642	10.0		
J	109	258	3,138	5,423	958	287	10,173	9,126	10,751	10.1		

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks				Bank of Canada	Total		
				Public Demand	Active notice ⁽³⁾	Other ^{(4) (5)}	Deduct float ⁽⁶⁾				
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	762	3,675	30	3,705	
1953 A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	571	3,790	77	3,867	
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	609	3,666	72	3,738	
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	722	3,753	83	3,836	
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	610	3,661	69	3,730	
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,139	851	323	585	3,728	35	3,763	
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,150	855	432	622	3,815	38	3,853	
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,152	844	387	662	3,721	37	3,758	
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,150	829	362	757	3,584	43	3,627	
D	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	762	3,675	30	3,705	
1954 J	1,293	93	1,386	2,957	832	409	579	3,619	29	3,648	
F	1,305	93	1,398	2,900	845	358	582	3,521	34	3,555	
M	1,270	89	1,359	3,006	858	512	666	3,710	29	3,739	
A	1,325	94	1,419	2,974	868	415	639	3,618	27	3,645	
M	1,288	94	1,382	3,096	875	378	695	3,654	30	3,684	
J	1,326 ^a	94	1,420 ^a	3,138	884 ^a	474	757	3,663 ^a	41	3,704 ^a	

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Excluding Government of Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

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OCTOBER, 1954

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54			
	July		August		April 1 to Aug. 31				
	Million dollars								
REVENUES									
Tax Revenues.....	331.7	367.9	302.2	308.2	1,535.0	1,682.7			
Personal Income Tax—									
Deductions at Source.....	77.0	70.5	77.1	73.7	275.9	290.2			
Other Collections.....	35.4	37.1	12.0	10.5	230.6	246.8			
Corporation Income Tax.....	88.3	111.4	83.8	91.8	415.8	494.9			
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	5.4	6.9	4.3	3.7	23.8	21.4			
Succession Duties.....	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.7	14.8	15.8			
Customs Import Duties.....	33.7	35.1	29.6	37.6	155.9	174.9			
Excise Duties.....	15.4	20.7	22.7	14.9	94.3	95.2			
Sales Tax.....	51.7	56.1	47.0	45.5	223.4	227.1			
Other Excise Taxes.....	21.5	26.3	22.1	26.9	100.2	116.0			
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4			
Non-Tax Revenues.....	22.4	20.1	17.7	14.5	86.6	77.2			
Postal Revenue.....	9.0	7.8	11.0	8.8	49.5	42.1			
Return on Investments.....	8.6	7.7	1.5	0.6	16.2	15.1			
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	4.9	4.6	5.3	5.1	21.0	19.9			
Total Ordinary Revenues.....	354.2	388.0	319.9	322.7	1,621.6	1,759.8			
Special Receipts and Credits.....	7.7	1.3	2.4	1.3	17.7	4.1			
Total Revenues.....	361.8	389.3	322.3	324.0	1,639.3	1,763.9			
EXPENDITURES									
Defence Expenditures.....	119.1	172.9	136.9	109.5	561.5	612.0			
National Defence.....	117.5	168.3	133.4	105.7	552.3	593.0			
Administration and General.....	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.4	8.3	8.0			
Naval Service.....	19.8	18.2	23.6	20.2	93.4	80.5			
Army Service.....	29.0	53.0	35.6	27.5	143.2	152.4			
Air Force Service.....	52.6	85.0	61.8	10.8	255.0	272.4			
Defence Research and Development.....	2.6	2.4	4.0	4.1	11.9	10.8			
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	15.3	14.7			
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	8.0	2.9	3.2	36.8	23.8	50.2			
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO.....	0.6	1.7	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.1			
Defence Production.....	1.4	4.5	3.2	3.7	8.6	18.2			
Civil Defence.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8			
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	214.1	171.0	175.1	161.7	929.7	868.6			
Agriculture.....	6.3	5.8	6.8	6.8	27.5	25.9			
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	10.6	9.2			
External Affairs.....	30.4	1.4	1.4	0.8	34.6	33.2			
Finance.....	58.5	53.1	47.3	42.1	331.3	305.3			
Administration and General.....	6.3	4.5	5.0	2.9	25.7	16.4			
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	0.7	—	0.3	—	1.0	0.8			
Interest on Public Debt.....	40.0	38.0	40.2	38.3	200.4	192.0			
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	9.4	9.6	—	—	94.9	90.9			
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	2.2	1.0	1.8	1.0	9.3	5.1			
Fisheries.....	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	4.1	3.7			
Justice.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.3	6.0			
Labour.....	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.5	25.9	25.1			
Legislation.....	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	2.5	1.8			
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.1	3.1	5.4	5.2	17.1	15.6			

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Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54			
	July		August		April 1 to Aug. 31				
	Million dollars								
EXPENDITURES (concluded)									
National Health and Welfare.....	35.5	34.7	36.2	34.0	172.0	165.0			
Administration and General.....	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	8.9	8.1			
Family Allowances.....	30.3	28.9	30.5	29.1	150.7	144.0			
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	7.5	7.5			
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.3	4.8	5.4			
National Research Council.....	3.4	2.9	2.3	1.6	12.4	10.5			
National Revenue.....	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.0	22.5	19.8			
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.3	11.9	10.7			
Taxation Division.....	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.7	10.6	9.2			
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	6.5	6.4			
Post Office.....	10.0	8.7	9.8	7.5	44.4	38.0			
Privy Council.....	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.7	1.6			
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1			
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6			
Public Works.....	8.9	9.7	11.2	10.2	36.3	36.4			
Administration and General.....	0.1	1.0	1.2	0.5	2.6	3.6			
Operation of Public Buildings.....	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	11.9	11.1			
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	3.4	2.2	3.2	2.7	10.7	9.0			
Engineering Works and Operations.....	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	9.6	10.4			
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	—	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.4			
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	3.5	2.4	2.8	3.2	13.6	11.9			
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.4			
Trade and Commerce.....	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.5	7.3	6.7			
Administration and General.....	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	5.2	4.7			
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	2.1	2.0			
Transport.....	12.3	9.1	10.8	9.6	43.7	37.6			
Administration and General.....	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	4.2	4.5			
Canal Services.....	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.9	2.7			
Marine Services.....	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	8.3	8.0			
Railway and Steamship Services.....	4.1	2.3	2.6	2.1	13.7	10.0			
Air Services.....	3.7	2.9	3.8	3.2	14.6	12.5			
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Veterans Affairs.....	20.4	20.0	20.6	19.8	98.2	95.3			
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.0	5.9	5.0			
Treatment Services.....	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	17.0	15.9			
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	13.1	12.9	13.2	12.9	65.6	64.6			
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.9	3.7	4.1			
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	6.0	5.6			
Other Departments.....	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.1	9.5	11.7			
Total Expenditures.....	333.1	343.9	312.0	271.2	1,491.2	1,480.7			
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-)).....	+28.7	+45.4	+10.3	+52.8	+148.0	+283.3			

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

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Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

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OCTOBER, 1954

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾	BY REGIONS						SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾		Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132	
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816	
1953 M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799	
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896	
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920	
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775	
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833	
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805	
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984	
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907	
1954 J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732	
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703	
M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860	
A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838	
M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802	
J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868	
J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782	
A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740	

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Million dollars
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99	
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74	
1953 M	160.0	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47	
J	175.9	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08	
I	163.3	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84	
A	140.5	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47	
S	138.0	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19	
O	156.0	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94	
N	187.1	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03	
D	180.2	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00	
1954 J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11	
F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15	
M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93	
A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59	
M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16	
J	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58	
J	179.9	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99	
A	157.1	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67	

68 Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.
 Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

OCTOBER, 1954

FINANCE

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾

TABLE 61B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial Group	
Million dollars										
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1953	8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1953 A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954 J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
A	7.94	2.18	0.35	2.16	5.38	4.17	22.18	14.88	3.42	3.88

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1950	21.32	.	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1953 2nd	25.74	0.17	.	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	.	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	.	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾		PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL ⁽²⁾		GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽³⁾	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)		
					New	Refunding					
Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470	
1953	2,033	1,591	375	161	408	1	114	+ 295	+ 951	1,400	
1953 2nd	11	75	88	31	100	—	25	+ 75	+ 69	1,400	
3rd	30	62	50	27	54	1	23	+ 32	+ 23	1,400	
4th	1,614	1,063	82	60	85	—	29	+ 57	+ 630	1,400	
1954 1st	201	594	212	34	178	1	15	+ 164	- 52	1,400	
2nd	850	916	123	63	153	12	61	+ 105	+ 99	1,400	

⁽¹⁾ Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. ⁽²⁾ Federal, Provincial and Corporation. ⁽³⁾ Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TABLE 63

Index Numbers of Security Prices

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
	Investors' Index									
	Industrials									
Total 99 stocks	Total, 79 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	131.2	131.0	222.5	120.7	399.3	279.5
1953 M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0
N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6
D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1
1954 J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	129.3	126.1	168.8	122.9	434.5	283.6
F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	129.9	136.3	158.4	123.6	447.9	286.8
M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	131.1	136.4	166.3	123.8	440.0	285.2
A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	133.9	145.4	163.1	124.6	453.6	298.6
M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	137.6	147.6	153.2	133.0	476.4	322.8
J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	134.0	142.8	151.4	136.8	474.5	321.7
J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	138.3	138.2	151.6	135.5	480.1	331.4
A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	145.4	142.1	161.2	142.6	497.6	348.5
S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	151.9	145.0	154.1	144.5	509.4	347.6

COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS	
	Investors' Index									
	Mining Index									
Industrials	Utilities				Banks	Mining Index				
Industrial mines	Total 12 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	8 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 33 stocks	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1953	118.1	157.2	297.5	99.2	142.4	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3
1953 M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
N	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
D	103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
1954 J	102.7	149.1	265.4	102.5	131.5	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
F	103.4	151.9	272.8	103.6	134.0	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
M	106.9	153.3	267.0	105.9	137.2	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
A	116.0	159.5	280.6	107.8	145.0	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
M	118.9	162.4	274.6	110.1	152.6	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
J	123.8	167.2	301.6	110.5	151.8	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
J	122.3	169.4	297.5	112.9	156.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3
A	125.0	170.2	296.6	114.6	156.7	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0
S	133.3	170.4	295.0	114.0	159.0	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4

70 Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
 Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

OCTOBER, 1954

FINANCE

TABLE 64

Commercial Failures*

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽²⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manufacturers	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1953 J	132	60	25	47	3,726	89	1,791	755	132	139
J	120	53	24	43	2,544					
A	136	60	24	52	2,400	53	1,493	774	139	233
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496					
N	167	60	28	79	3,297	52	1,546	741	489	130
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					
1954 J	196	86	39	71	5,705					
F	238	104	43	91	6,628	123	2,851	2,039	623	251
M	246	109	45	92	5,327					
A	192	88	34	70	5,200					
M	146	61	33	52	4,852	46	3,285	1,007	289	443
J	192	82	32	78	5,156					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
		Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽³⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾
							Million dollars			Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1
1953	3.68	1.688	46.20	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1
1953 A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1
J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5
J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5
A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6
S	3.75	1.911	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9
O	3.72	1.929	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5
N	3.67	1.904	14.09	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5
D	3.61	1.877	90.62	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6
1954 J	3.55	1.883	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1
F	3.44	1.741	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5
M	3.27	1.612	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	53.8
A	3.10	1.560	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4
M	3.06	1.590	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	41.6
J	3.11	1.600	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	45.5	0.17	42.7
J	3.02	1.390	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	40.2	0.14	38.6
A	3.00	1.330	26.52	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	38.8	0.13	53.2
S			56.95			1,370			63.2	30.39

⁽¹⁾As reported by Financial Post. ⁽²⁾As of December 31. ⁽³⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. ⁽⁴⁾As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.